

# Index

References in bold are to pages with figures, references in italics to pages with footnotes.

## A

Abbadan 79  
Abbasid Empire 5, 86, 131, 237, 356  
Abu Zaid of Siraf, writer 61  
acid 103, 108  
acorns 690  
Adachi Kiroku 90  
Africa 36–38, 48, 52, 70, 355–356, 469, 475  
Al-Ubollah 79  
Ali ben Isa, governor 245, 276  
alumina 119, 121, 481  
amber 694  
An Lushan, governor 199, 468  
Ancestor Liu *see* tombs  
Ancestor Wu *see* tombs  
anchors **19**, 19–20, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36  
Anhui province 84, 234, 242, 306, 312, 314, 318, 353, 406, 477  
antiques 50, 52  
Anyang, Henan 146, 156, 231, 288, 302  
Arab 5; inscriptions **68**, 69, 238, 274, 310, 485; navigation 35; products 64, 69, 659; shipbuilding 10, 31–35, 36, 49, 59; ships 5, 12, 22, 37, 39, **58**, 59, 64, 76, 81–82, 658; sites 356; texts 5, 61, 149; world 79, 149  
Arabia 5, 33, 36, 38  
Arabic 5, 62, 69; writing and script 311, 454 *see also* Arabic inscriptions  
Arabs 5, 43, 61, 659, 692; geographers 71, 85; merchants **58**, 61, 72–73, 82, 150, 199; *see also* Sulayman  
arrows 29  
Art Institute, Chicago 396, 412  
Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 368, 384, 396, 406, 412, 422, 430  
Austria. *see* Vienna factory  
Ayutthaya 53  
Azure Dragon of the East *see* Four Spirits

## B

Bad al-Sīn 82  
Baghdad, Iraq 69, 79, 86, 88, 237, 245  
Bailuyuan, Xi'an 232, 294  
Banbhore, Pakistan 70, **79**, 80, 81, 82, 448  
Bao He, poet 64  
basins 96, 98  
Basra, Iraq 62, 65, 69, 79, 86, 88

*Batavia*, ship 47  
*battil* 16, **17**, 34  
Batu Hitam, Indonesia 5  
Bayhaqi, Persian historian 245, 276  
Bayu, Kingdom of 78  
Beiguan kiln, Chaozhou 438  
Beijing, Museum of Chinese History 46, 324; Palace Museum 406, **484**, **489**, **496**  
Belitung, island 5, 76, 90, 674  
Bengkulu, Sumatra 90  
benzotriazole 104, 106  
*bi-disc* foot 118, 231, 241, 262, 264, 306, 307, 312, 314, 328, 346, 358, 364, 368, 370, 438, 440, 473, 546, 550, 552, 638  
black coral 28  
Black Warrior of the North *see* Four Spirits  
blue-and-white wares 25, 42–43, 51, 52, 53, 59, 83, 84–85, 236–237, 280, 302, **308**, **309**, 309–311, 346–349  
Bo Juyi, poet 154, 196, 306, 316  
boat traffic 355  
Bolinao *see* shipwrecks  
Bombay, India 78  
Booth, B. 43  
*Bosi* 61, 64, 73  
botanic ash 123  
bracelet 136, 166, 168  
Brahminabad, Pakistan 308, 314  
Breaker Reef Shoal *see* shipwrecks  
British Museum 316  
Broach, India 78  
bronze 105, 194, 196, 670; casters 198; coins 21; restoration 104, 106; wares 50, 154, 302, 493, 624, 626, 668, 686, 696; *see also* mirrors  
Bronze Age 352, 493  
Brouwers Islands 76, 77  
Brunei, National Museum 49; *see also* shipwrecks  
Buddhism 63, 64, 500, 516, 526, 536, 693  
Buddhist 63, 153; ceremonies 354, 668, 693; communities 61, 536; kingdom 68; motifs 466, 482; objects 50; relics 354; sutras 526; symbols 422, 536; temples 540, 662  
burial 307, 353, 355, 363; sites 83; wares 42, 127, 128, 309, 311, 354, 367, 624  
Burkill, I. H. 33, 36, 37  
Burma 36, 47, 52  
Butuan boats *see* shipwrecks

## C

calcium carbonate 107  
Caliph Al-Mu'tasim 237  
Caliph Harun 245, 276  
calligraphy 66, 309, 480, 483–484, 485, 486, 494, 495, 504, 676  
carbonaceous material 122, 125  
carbon dioxide 104  
cargoes 22–29, 33, 38, 39, 42, 46–47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 65, 150, 366; of Bakau (or Maranei) wreck 668, 670; of Java Sea wreck 660; of Sinan wreck 42, 52  
Carswell, John 38  
Carter collection, Cleveland Museum of Art, Ohio 208  
ceiling (of ship) 12–13, 20–21, **25**, 27, 31, 35  
Central Asia 59, 154, 500, 542  
ceramics 4, 22–24, 38, 46, 50, 51–52, 62, 66–69, 77, 84, 87, 90, 118, 245, 302–303, 306, 311, 353, 355, 357, 366, 680; Chinese 5, 38–39, 42, 43, 47, 53, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 80, 82, 118–131, 238, 239, 309, 355, 356, 670; high-fired 42, 119, 121, 131, 276, 302, 303, 305, 307, 310, 311, 352, 354; Islamic 69, 80, 81, 83–85, 88, **89**, 90, 91, 118, 236, 238, 239; Mesopotamian or Middle Eastern 118, **308**, 310; South Asian 53; Thai 43, 47, 52–54, 670 *see also* Sawankhalok kilns/ceramics; Vietnamese 52–54; *see also* Changsha; Ding; white wares; white wares with green décor; Xing; Yue  
chain 694  
Chajing (The Classic of Tea) 303, 353, 354, 466, 468, 506  
Champa 43, 52, 53, 67, 82  
Chams 61, 82  
Chang'an (present-day Xi'an) 60, 62, **78**, 127, 354, 468  
Changsha, Hunan 120, 469, 484, 489, 494, 546, 564, 572, 576, 582, 600; kilns 4, 67, 77, 84, 128, 238, 280, 296, 363, 466–470, 474, 475, 478, 480, 481, 491, 499, 502; wares **4**, **22**, **23**, 22–24, 30, 38, 47, 59, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, **70**, 71, 80, 83–85, 86, 87, 90, 91, 118, 131, 236, 237, 245, 356, 366, 466–503, 504–639

Changzhi, Shanxi 242  
Chaohu, Anhui 84, 234, 312, 314, 318  
Chaozhou, Guangdong 78, 364, 438–446  
Charoenwongsa, Pisit 48  
Chen Wanli 372, 398, 422, 430  
Chenzhou, Hunan 236, 280, 296  
Chifeng, Inner Mongolia 422  
China 47, 48, **120**, 121, 140, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 353, 668, 688, 692, 693; shipbuilding 54; symbolism 494, 530; technology 20; trade 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 76, **78**, 82, 85–86, 90, 150, 659; trade goods 26–27, 29, 62, 66, 149, 150, 355  
Chinese characters 23, 30, 352, 448, 661, 676  
*Chiyu Deyin* 89  
*chuandaihu* 230, 235, 242  
*cintamani*, jewel 526  
Cizhou kilns 256  
cobalt 42, 59, 131, 282, 309–310, 311, 346, 348, 481, 604  
coins 21, 29–30, 42, 49, 72, 136, 149, 150, 151, 153, 170, 226, **227**, 310, 660–661  
conifer 13, 35, 37  
conservation 94–115, 136, 158  
containers 86, 365, 367, 446: for medicines 359; packing containers 365; *sarira* containers 354; for storage and shipping 66, 67, 364; storage containers 80, 352  
copper alloy 26, 28, 660, 662, 668, 670, 682, 686, 694, 696  
copper red 479, 481, 558, 578, 580, 602, 622  
corrosion 104–114, 136, 148, 174, 186, 190, 206, 226, 658, 660, 661, 670  
cosmic cycle 198  
Cox collection, Yale 604  
cymbal 658, 668

## D

*daibazhuhu* ewers 80, 81, 230–232, **231**, **232**, 241, 242  
Daibul, Pakistan 79  
Daminggong, Shaanxi 241, 276, 307  
Daoist 218, 608  
Dashi 61, 76, 79, 82, 85, 245  
dating 29–30, 66, 80, 142, 146, 156, 310, 365, 367, 467, 504  
radiocarbon 30, 43, 49  
Datong Municipal Museum 492  
Daying, storehouse 244, 245, 276

- Dazhong reign 231, 355, **359**, **360**, **361**, **362**, 368, 370, 372, 374, 380, 390, 400, 408, 412, 424, 426, 430, 432, 434, 477, 588
- de-ionisation system 98
- Debal, Pakistan 80
- Degawa Tetsuro 432
- Deli, Sumatra 78
- Deloche, J. 32, 33
- desalination 95, 96–98, **97**, 106
- Desaru *see* shipwrecks
- dhow 58, 59, 64, 72
- Diana*, ship 27, 46, 49
- dice 28, 658, 678
- Ding wares 62, 67, 304, 306, 312, 316, 469, 470, 478; kilns 120, 129, 232, 294, 304, 306, 312, 316, 326, 560
- Dingmaoqiao, hoard 146
- distilled water 106, 115
- documentation 100
- dolomite 128
- Dongqianhu area, Zhejiang 355
- Donghun Hou, Emperor 516
- Dongyang, Zhejiang 81
- dragons 24, 26, 28, **87**, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237, 241, 248, **249**, 260, **261**, 278, **279**, 282, 294, 365, 446, 594, 618, 676
- Dragon Boat Festival 491
- Duan Anjie, writer 354
- Duan inkstones 303, 676
- Duan River 676
- Dusun wares 23, 79, 80
- E**
- earthenwares 28, 42, 59, 69, 72, **89**, 118, 119, 230, 234, 242, 307, 308, 310, 332, 353, 422, 468, 642–649, 652–655; tin-glazed 118, 131
- Egypt 38, 70, 239, 356, 368, 390, 469, 688
- Eight Trigrams 194, 195, 198, 200
- Endô *see* Ninna-ji
- Ennin, Japanese monk 196, 198
- envoys 152, 245, 688
- enzymes 95
- epoxy resin 107
- Euphrates 79
- export 42, 52, 53, 62, 63, 65, 67, 80, 88, 118, 127, 149, 150, 237, 238, 244, 355, 469, 470; export goods 27, 29, 39, 682; *see also* trade
- F**
- faience 309
- Famen Temple (Famensi), Fufeng county 150, 172, 298, 354, **363**, 424
- Fan Chengda, writer 243, 244, 246
- fanfang* 61, 82
- Faxian, monk 63, 64
- Feng Xianming 236
- fenghuang or luan bird 210
- Five Dynasties 120, 124, 231, 280, 288, 354, 358, 388, 438, 440, 442, 467, 469, 477, 554, 560
- Flecker, Michael 81
- Fleming, S. J. 239
- food 307, 356, 357, 674
- foreigners 65, 149, 152, 311, 355, 542
- foreign merchants 38, 61, 64, 82, 85, 149, 150, 152, 355, 493, 542
- Four Spirits 194, 198, 200, 202
- frames (of ship) 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14–15, **15**, 20, 22, 31, 34, 36
- Freer Gallery of Art, Washington D.C. 222, 241
- Fuda (present-day Baghdad) 78, 79
- Fufeng county, Shaanxi 298, 354, 363, 424
- Fuhrat, river 79
- Fujian province 50, 61, 62, 67, 69, 81, 83, 89, 353, 356, 364, 470
- Fukuoka, Japan 91, 384, 434
- Fulila River 79
- Fustat, Egypt 38, 70, 239, 308, 356, 368, 392, 412
- Fuzhou, Fujian 69, **78**, 81, 83
- G**
- galena (PbS) 128
- Ganlu Temple, Zhenjiang 140
- Gegesengqi, Kingdom of 76, 77, 78
- Geguluo, Kingdom of 77, 78, 90
- Geldermalsen, ship 46
- Geluo, Kingdom of 77, 78, 90
- glass bottle 28, 659, 688
- gold 68; bars 46; coins 72, 170; gold leaf 85, 516; inlay or paint 222, 680; jewellery 47, 50, 690; restoration 113, 114; wares 47, 85, 136–153, 154–170, 244, 354, 355, 357, 376, **492**, 562, 564, 660
- Gongxian, Henan 43, 83, 86, 87, 91, 120, 127, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 306, 310, 328, 332, 346, 348; kilns 43, 80, 238, 240, 242, 245, 246, 307, 311, 312, 332–348, 356
- Gongyi, Henan 310, 332
- Grand Canal 85, 118, 196
- Green, Jeremy 19, 48
- Greenwich Museum 34
- green wares 24–25, 38, 62, 124, 245, 302, 303, 352–367, 560
- grindstones 26, 72, 658, 664
- Gu Kuang, poet 353
- Guangdong province 59, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, **68**, 77, 80, 137, 149, 352, 353, 355, 358, **364**, **365**, 367, 422, 470, 620, 648, 676; Provincial Museum 66, 314, 438; wares 47, 77, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 91, 364, 365, 366 438–463
- Guangxi province 83, 648
- Guangzhou, Guangdong 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 76, 78, 82, 83, 85, 91, 149, 150, 314, 355, 358, 364, 365, 366, 367, 438
- Guangzhou Tonghai Yidao* 76, 77, 80, 82
- Gucheng (or Wazhaping), kiln site 466, 469, 478, 493, 578
- Guihai Yuhengzhi* 243, 246
- Guilin, Guangxi 83
- Gujangan. *see* shipwrecks
- Gulf of Thailand 43, 48, 51; *see also* shipwrecks 'Central Gulf of Thailand'
- Guo Daoyuan, artist 354
- H**
- Hainan, island 366
- Hakutsuru Museum of Fine Art, Kobe 164
- Han dynasty 128, 194, 202, 208, 352, 475, 495, 516, 566, 624, 636, 680, 686, 688; Eastern (or Later) Han 63, 204, 586, 622; Western (or Early) Han **482**, **483**, **586**
- Han Wei 164
- Hangzhou, Zhejiang 60, 61, 66, 67, 86, 355
- Hanjiang county, Jiangsu 314
- Hanoi 86
- Harper, Rosemary 48
- Harrisson, Tom 51
- Hatcher, Michael 46
- Hebei province 59, 62, 77, 120, 127, 142, 231, 232, 240, 241, 242, 245, 276, 280, 288, 294, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 312–326, 353, 422, 624
- Hebi, Henan 307, 328
- Hebiji kilns, Hebi 307, 328
- Heian period 91
- Hejia village, Xi'an 151, 154, 156
- Heijōkyō Palace, Nara 368, 412
- Heling, Kingdom of 76, 77, 78, 80, 153
- Henan province 127, 142, **143**, **145**, 156, 164, 231, 232, 238, 288, 290, 302, 306, 307, 310, 316, 324, 326, 328–349, 376, 416, 420, 422, 434; Provincial Museum 638; Henan prefecture 245
- Heping county, Guangdong 438, 440, 442
- Hikoichi Yajima 81
- Hoi An *see* shipwrecks
- Hong Kong 47, 438, 462
- Hourani, George 32, 33, 34, 39
- Ho Chuimei 86, 90
- Huaian 412
- Huaisu, calligrapher 484, 485
- Huang Chao, rebel leader 355
- Huangbaozhen kiln site, Henan 422
- Huanghe (Yellow River) 302
- Huazhou district, Guangdong 142, 648
- Hubei province Provincial Museum 482, 483
- Hughes, Michael J. 127
- Huichang reign 226, 310
- hull 5, 6, 7, **9**, 13–14, 15, 16, **17**, 18–19, 23, **25**, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, **58**, 59. *see also* planks
- Hunan province 4, 38, 59, 62, 67, **70**, 77, 120, 128, 280, 363, 466, 468, 489; Provincial Museum 499, 540; *see also* Changsha
- Hunter Thompson Collection, Singapore 170
- I**
- Ibn Khordādhbeh, geographer 85
- Ibn Majid, writer 35
- Illic, Jugo 35
- India 27, 31, 33, 34, 36–39, 48, 52, **58**, 59, 63, 69, 78, 90, **120**, 149, 491; Indians 31, 34, 61, 72, 659; shipbuilding 32, 34, 38; ships 3, 5, 22, 31, 32, 33, 35, 39, 59, 81, 658
- Indian Ocean 5, 31, 32, 39, 47, 49, 55, 64, 68, 69, 72, 73, 78, 81, 466, 658, 659
- Indonesia 3, 4, 32, 36, 39, 50, 53, 170, 356, 469, 658, 660, 662, 693; Museum Nasional, Jakarta 660; Museum Pusat, Jakarta 49, 546
- ingots 66, 168; ballast ingots 5, 20–21, 24, 27; lead ingots

- 21, 25, 66; silver ingots 58, 66, 108, 136, 148, 151, 170, 244, 258  
 Ingram collection *see* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford  
 inkstones 29, 72, 210, 478, 602, 658, 678. *see also* Duan inkstones  
 Inner Mongolia 156, 241, 276, 280, 392, 422, **492**  
 inscriptions **68**, 156, 274, 477, 661; on ceramics 4, 68, 69, 152, 238, 241–242, 244, 258, 274, 276, 310, 324, 362, 366, 448, 454, 458, 467, 474, 476, 477, 494, 495, 501, 502–503, 504, 506, 588, 600, 610, 638; on coins 226; on metal wares 142, 144, 150, 158, **159**, 160, 162, 170, 244, 477, 660, 661; on mirrors 106, 194, 196–199, 200, 204, 210, 244, 469  
 Intakosai Vidya 48  
 Intan *see* shipwrecks  
 Investigator Shoal *see* shipwrecks  
 Iran 69, 70, 195, 307, 309, 356, 469  
 Iraq 62, 128, 131, **308**, **469**  
 iron 19, 20, 149, 239, 307, 330, 660; cast iron 26, 35; iron nails 31, 32, 34, 59, 64; iron oxide 4, 23, 113, 124, 126, 131, 468, 479; iron wares 26, 50  
 Isthmus of Kra 67, 77, 90, 688  
 ivory 29, 662, 678, 690; conservation 115
- J**  
 jade 303, 353, 354, 534; *see also* bi-disc foot  
 Japan 67, 91, 148, 195, 212, 238, 344, 469  
 Japanese collections 372, 398, 430, 432  
 Java 26, 39, 50, 60, 63, 69, 71, 72, 76, 77, 149, 150, 152, 153, 448, 600, 660, 661, 662, 664, 670, 692 *see also* Indonesia; coins 72, 170  
 Java Sea 58, 67, 72; *see also* shipwrecks  
 Jepara *see* shipwrecks  
 Jiancun, Hebei 316  
 Jiangdu 86  
 Jiangnan region, Jiangsu 140, 149, 232  
 Jiangsu province 43, 118, 140, 146, **310**, **311**, 314, 316, 326, 346, 348, 353, 355, 363, 368, 388, 394, 400, 404, 422, 454  
 Jiangxi province 42, 62, 67, 120, 353, 363  
 Jia Dan, geographer 76, 77, **78**, 80, 82, 90  
 Jietu, Malaysia 76  
 Jin dynasty 476, 495, 622; Eastern Jin 474, 476, 560, 586; Western Jin 586  
*jinfeng* 244, 245, 258, 276  
 Jingdezhen, Jiangxi 42, 51, 120, 311, 363, 470  
 Jingxing, Hebei 422; kilns 242  
 Jingzong, Emperor 30  
*Jiu Tangshu see* *Tangshu*  
 Johore Lama, Malaysia 43  
 Julu prefecture, Xinzhou 245  
 Jun wares 124, 622
- K**  
 Kaiyuan reign (713–741) 244, 245, 276, 366  
 Kalah, Malay peninsula 71, 82  
 Kalimantan 80  
 Kamei Meitoku 368, 370  
 kaolinite 128  
 Karachi, Pakistan 80  
 Karang Cina *see* shipwrecks  
 Kashiwara, Fukuoka 91  
 Kedah, Malaysia 65, **71**, 72, 76, 77, 82, 90; Lembah Bujang, site museum 72  
 keel 6–8, 14, 18, 33  
 keelson 8–12, 29, 30, 31, 36  
*Keikokushū*, anthology 91  
 Kempe Collection, Stockholm 186  
 Khanfu (Guangzhou) 61, 65, 86  
 Khanju 86  
 Khurasan region, Iran 38, 86, 245, 276  
 Kitab al-masalik 86  
 Komplexon III (Titriplex) 104  
 Kōrokan, site 91  
 Koulam, India 82  
 Ko Kho Khao, Thailand 90, 688  
 Ko Khram *see* shipwrecks  
 Ko Kradat *see* shipwrecks  
 Ko Si Chang II *see* shipwrecks  
 Kuwabara Jitsuzō 85  
 Kyoto, Japan 312; National Museum **494**, **504**; *see also* Ninna-ji  
 Kyushu Island, Japan 384
- L**  
 lacquer 63, 81, 194, 222, 482, 483, 490, 596, 658, 676, 680  
 Laem Pho, Thailand 28, 67, 68, 72, 86, 90, 688  
 Lam, Peter Y. K. 38  
 Lan'an-zui, kiln site 467, 475, 493, 538, 540, 576, 578, 588  
 Langabalous 78, 82  
 Lanjiapo, kiln site 576  
 Lantian county, Shaanxi **143**, 144, **145**, 148, 170  
 lashed-lug (ships) 32, 33  
 lead **21**, 27, 39, 126, 128, 194, 239, 660, 670, 674, 700; ballast 5, 6, 11, 12, 20–21, 27, 137 *see also* ingots; glazes 42, 127, 128, 131, 242, 254, 262, 276, 290, 298; wares 50, 670–674, 700  
 Leizhou peninsula, Guangdong 86  
 Lena Shoal *see* shipwrecks  
 Li, ruling class 648  
 Li Deyu, statesman 140  
 Li Liang *see* tombs  
 Li Susha, Persian trader 152, 245  
 Li Yuan, Emperor 530  
 Li Zhao, writer 303, 304  
 Li Zun *see* tombs  
 Liao *see* tombs  
 lime **5**, **11**, 16, 25, 26, 27, 130; glazes 123, 129, 352  
 Lin Shimin 355  
 Lincheng county, Hebei 231, 288, 303, **305**, 312, 318, 326  
*Lingbiao Luyi* 64, 81  
 Lingnan circuit, Guangdong 89, 149  
 Lingwai Daida 76, 82  
 lingzhi (or fungus) 488, 508, 518  
 Liu Hua *see* tombs  
 Liu Xun, writer 81  
 Liuzi canal site, Suixi county 242  
 longevity 10, 158, 160, 210, 212, 218  
 Longquan wares 62, 470; *see also* shipwrecks  
*longyao* (or dragon kiln) 478  
 Lord Ning *see* tombs  
 lotus 156, 186, 188, 190, 210, 216, 235, 278, 296, 354, 361, 372, 382, 384, 386, 394, 400, 404, 488, 516, 536, 560, 566  
 Louis François 357  
 Lu Guimeng, poet 354  
 Lu Yu, writer 303, 326, 353, 466, 468, 506  
 Lūgīn (Hanoi) 86  
 Luoren, Kingdom of 76  
 Luoyang, Henan 127, **141**, **141**, **142**, **142**, **143**, 162, 199, 202, 206, 306, 309, 311, 316, 332, 468; Museum **141**, **142**, **143**  
 Luoyue, Kingdom of 77, 78  
 Luuc *see* shipwrecks
- M**  
 makara 66, 491, **492**, 493, 526, 536  
 Malacca 27, 664; Straits of  
 Malacca 76, 77, 659  
 Malay peninsula 32, 54, 65, 66, 67, 82, 664; Malays 37, 61, 72; Malaysia 32, 43, 48, 49, 71, 76, 77, 90, 670, 692; Kuala Lumpur National Museum 48  
 mandarin ducks 137, 184, 190, 494  
 Mangshan, Luoyang 206  
 Manguin, Pierre-Yves 31, 43  
 Mantai, Sri Lanka 68, 69, 80, 81, 239  
*mantou*, kilns 123  
 Maqamat 34, 58  
 Maranei *see* shipwrecks  
 Mas'udi, traveller 62, 65  
 Medan, Sumatra 78  
 medicines 77, 184, **358**, 428, 596, 638; *see also* utensils  
 Mei county, Guangdong **364**, 365, 422, 438–446, 440, 442  
 Meng Jiao, poet 354  
 merchants *see* foreigners  
 Mesopotamia 118, 307, 309, 310, 356, 688  
 Middle East 29, 37, 38, 39, 43, 48, **78**, 80, 91, 118, 127, 128, 309, 311, 355, 356, 357, 688; ships 5; wares 28, 29, 50  
 Ming dynasty 46, 51–55, 476, 661, 676  
*mingping* 477  
 mirrors 10, 28, 142, 154, 162, 194–199, 200–223, 244, 378, 469, 596; *Jiangxin* mirrors 194, 195, 196, **197**, 198, 200, 244; *yuxia* mirrors 194, 204; *zhenzi feishuang* mirrors 194, 195, 210  
*mise* 354  
 Molai, Kingdom of 78, 82  
 Moluo, Kingdom of 78, 79  
 Montecorvino, John of 34  
 mortars 638, 666  
 mother-of-pearl 222, 680  
 Musée Guimet, Paris 243, 244, 246  
 Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities, Stockholm 398  
 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston 384, 499  
 Musgat, Oman 82  
 musicians **147**, 154, 210  
 Muzong, Emperor 140, 152
- N**  
 Nanhai *see* South China Sea  
 Nanjing, Jiangsu 140, 353, 476; Museum 412

- Nanliwang village, Shaanxi 242  
 Nanyang *see* shipwrecks  
 Nassau, ship 49  
 Nara, Japan 412; *see also* Heijōkyō Palace; Tōdai-ji temple; Yakushi-ji  
 National Museum, Tokyo 408  
 Near East 148  
 needles 658, 682  
 Neiqiu, Hebei 241, 303  
 net weights 674, 700  
 Nezu Institute of Fine Arts, Tokyo 316  
 Nicobar Islands 78  
 Ningbo, Zhejiang 61, 66, 67, 83, 120, 355, **359**, **360**, 361, 362, 367, 368, 370, 372, 374, 380, 384, 392, 400, 406, 408, 412, 424, 426, 430, 432, 434, 469; City Museum 370; Tianyige Museum **362**  
 Ninna-ji, Kyoto 428  
 Nishapur, Iran 38, 70, 86, 87, 248, 260  
 nitrogen 104  
 North Palawan *see* shipwrecks  
 nose-drinking cup 243, 244, 246
- O**
- Okazaki Takashi 195  
 Oman 32, 34, 38, 65, 69, 82, 86, 456  
 Orton pyrometric cones 123  
 Ou kilns 476, 495  
 Ouyang Xiu, writer 245
- P**
- pagodas 140, 146, **147**, 150, 156, **363**, 424, 508, 518, 536  
 Pakistan 37, 469  
 Palembang, Sumatra 39, 47, 64, 69, 72, 73, 77, 659, 660  
 palm trees 309, 365, 446  
 Pan-do-Uranga, Vietnam 82  
 Pandanan *see* shipwrecks  
 paradise 210, 212, 536  
 patina 158, **159**, 194, 216  
 Pattaya *see* shipwrecks  
 peacock 530  
 Pearl River 86, 366  
 Penghu archipelago 356, 361  
 Percival David Foundation, London 308, 412, 422  
 Persia 5, 37, 38, 63, 245, 356, 493; language 37, 62; Persians 5, 37, 61, 85, 150; pottery 69; ships 5  
 Persian Gulf or Gulf 32, 33, 35, 38, 39, 73, 79, 82, 90, 356, 367  
 pestle 638, 666  
 pH value 96
- Phan-rang, Vietnam 82  
 Philippines 26, 32, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 170, 469, 662, 668; Naval Museum, Manila 54  
 phoenix 210, 212, 280  
 phosphorus 481; phosphorus oxide 123  
 Pi Rixiu, poet 354  
*pianti* 477  
 piloncito 72, 153, 170  
 planks 8, 12, 13–15, **17**, **25**, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 64, 81  
 plaster 101, **102**, 103  
 poems 91, 196, 204, 212, 303, 353, 466, 481, 494–495, 502, 504, 538, 540, 542, 546, 578, 668  
 Polo, Marco 33  
 Polu, Kingdom of 78, 82  
 Poluomen (India) 78  
 Pontian *see* shipwrecks  
 porcelain 42, 46, 118, 119, 120, **121**, 129, 130, 131, 245, 276, 302, 303, 311, 352  
 Praicharnjit, Sayan 48  
 preservation 124, 244, 357  
 Princessehof collection, Leeuwarden 448  
 production centres 43, 352, 466, 470  
 Pulau Buaya. *see* shipwrecks  
 Puol Cham 82
- Q**
- Qantu *see* Jiangdu  
 Qi Dongfang 146  
 Qianyuan reign 196, 198–199, 200, 226, 244  
 Qicun kiln site, Lincheng county 305, 312  
 Qielanzhou 78  
 qilin 208  
 Qinglongsi, Shaanxi 241, 276  
 Qionglai kilns, Sichuan 120, 128  
 Qionglin, storehouse 244, 276  
 Qu Yuan, poet 491  
*Quan Tangshi* 495  
 Quanzhou, Fujian 50, 61, **78**, 81; *see also* shipwrecks ‘Quanzhou ship’  
 Quilon, India 78  
 Quyang, Hebei 304
- R**
- Rang Kwien *see* shipwrecks  
 Rawson, Jessica 127, 239, 680  
 Red Bird of the South *see* Four Spirits  
 reduction firing 124, 357, 481  
 reliquary 140, 141  
 resin 16, 29, 30, 64, 72, 81, 153, 658, 680, 692–693, 694; conservation 115; synthetic resin 96  
 restoration 71, 94, 99–100, 101, 106–107  
 rhinoceros 153, 186  
 rings 690, 700  
*Risdam*, ship 49  
 roller 72, 658, 664, 682  
 Rong county, Guangxi 84  
 routes; land routes 68; Silk Route 59, 62, 355; maritime routes 39, 59, 63, 67, 73, 82, 90, 153; navigational routes 76–78, 82, 659; trade routes 67, 69, 71, 76, 77, 78, 80  
 Royal Nanhai *see* shipwrecks  
 rudder 27, 31, 32, 33, 34  
 Ru wares 124
- S**
- Saffarid Empire 87  
 Sailendra 71, 153  
 Samarra, Iraq 38, 69, 70, 86, 91, 127, **237**, 238, 239, **243**, 244, 245, 246, 258, 274, 307, 308, 312, 356, 358, 368, 392, 642  
 San Antonio *see* shipwrecks  
*San Diego*, ship 53, 54  
*sancai* 38, 120, 128, 234, 238, 239, 240, 242, 250, 280, 422, 468–469, 479, 496  
*sanjue* (or the ‘Three Perfections’) 495  
 Sanmenxia, Henan 416, 420  
 Santa Cruz *see* shipwrecks  
 Sanyuanlu site, Yangzhou 84, 87, 404  
*sanzuyu* 230  
*sarira* *see* containers  
 Sarre, Friedrich 238  
 Sattahip, wreck *see* shipwrecks ‘Ko Khram’  
 Sawankhalok kilns/ceramics, Thailand 43, 53, 54  
 scale bars 28, 72, 658, 662  
 scale weights 28, 72, 658, 660–661  
 scanning electron microscope (SEM) 118, 124, 125, 239  
 Cameca SU30 118  
 Seabed Explorations 4  
 sediment 6, 18, 108, 113, 186, 194  
 Selat Sunda (Strait) 76, 90  
 ‘sewn-plank’ (ship) 81  
 Shaanxi province 120, **143**, 144, **145**, **146**, 148, **151**, 170, **232**, 234, 238, 240, 241, 242, 298, 306, **358**, 359, 363, 424, 428, **492**, 624; Provincial Museum 143, **145**, 476, **492**  
 Shandong province 234, 501  
 Shang dynasty 302, 626  
 Shangbu kiln site, Guangdong 440  
 Shanghai 358; Museum **156**, 312, 362, 368, 370, 376, 430, 432  
 Shanglinhu area, Zhejiang 355, 358, 372, 392, 406, 414, 420, 428, 430, 434, 436  
 Shangyu area, Zhejiang 355, 363  
*shangyuan* (“Highest Prime”) 199  
 Shantou county, Guangdong 367, 454  
 Shanxi province 168, 231, 239, 242, 250, 276, 288, 306, 562  
 Shanxian, Henan 324  
 Shaoxing, Zhejiang 142, 352, 474  
 Shengdengzhou, Sumatra 77, 78  
 Shepo 153  
 Shi Jianwu, poet 354  
*shiboshi* 60, 82  
 Shilifoshi, Kingdom of 76, 77, 80  
 shipbuilding 10, 31, 32, 33, 34, 50, 54, 59, 81  
 shipwrecks 42–55; Bakau *see* Maranei; Belanakan 51; Binh Thuan 44, 46, 662, 680; Bolinao I site 50; Breaker Reef Shoal site 50; Brunei junk 52, 53; Butuan boats 49; Central Gulf of Thailand wreck 27, 668; Desaru 686; Gujangan wrecksite 54; Hoi An 46, 49, 52; Intan 47, 50, 660, 661, 662, 664, 666, 670, 688, 690, 692, 694, 698; Investigator Shoal site 50; Java Sea wreck 50, 660, 661, 668, 688, 692; Jepara site 50; Karang Cina site 50; Ko Khram (or Sattahip) 43, 51, 52; Ko Si Chang II 51, 54; Ko Si Chang III 51, 52; Lena Shoal site 53; Longquan site 51, 54, 670; Maranei (or Bakau) 49, 51, 53, 54, 668, 670; Nanyang site 51, 54; North Palawan site 50; Pandanan wreck 49, 51, 52, 53, 662; Pattaya 51; Phu Quoc II 51; Pontian 32, 43, 48, 49, 50; Prasae Rayong 51; Pulau Buaya 50, 664, 668, 689; Quanzhou 19, 47, 50; Rang Kwien site 51; Royal Captain Shoal 52, 668; Royal Nanhai site 51, 680; Santa Cruz 53; San Antonio site 50; Sinan 42, 43, 51, 52, 680; Song Doc 51; Tanjung Simpang

- 50; Turiang site 51, 54;  
Vung Tau 31, 46, 662, 676,  
678, 686, 696; Xuande 51;  
*see also* map p. 44–45
- Shiraz, Iran 38, 69, 70  
'shivering' 124  
Shixing county, Guangdong 452,  
456, 462
- Shizi, Kingdom of 78, 80  
Shizhu, kiln site 466, 467, 469  
Shōmu, Emperor 378, 394  
Shōsō-in *see* Tōdai-ji temple  
Shuiche kiln site, Guangdong  
364, 365, 422, 438, 440,  
442  
*shuiyu* 471, 478, 602–607  
*shuizhu* 244, 471, 478, 590–595  
Sichuan province 120, 128, 353  
Siegel H.W., collection of 322  
silk 39, 62–63, 66, 168, 244, 355  
Silk Route *see* routes  
silver 154, 156, 158, 162, 164,  
168, 172–191, 303, 353,  
660; inlays 222, 680;  
restoration 108–112;  
silver chloride 109; silver  
sulphide 109; silver  
wares 27, 28, 50, 136–153,  
244, 258, 354, 357, **358**,  
376, 422, 424, **476**, **492**,  
493, 562, 564, 686; *see*  
*also* ingots
- Sinan *see* shipwrecks  
sinkers 672, 674  
Siraf, Iran 38, 62, 65, 68, 69–70,  
80–82, 85, 86–88, 89, 239,  
307, 356, 642
- Six Dynasties 352  
slip 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128,  
129, 130, 131, 250, 254,  
256, 262, 266, 268, 272,  
290, 303, 305, 306, 307,  
311, 312, 316, 326, 328,  
330, 334, 336, 338, 340,  
342, 346, 478, 479, 550,  
554, 568, 570, 572, 580,  
584, 586, 590, 594, 608,  
610, 612, 620, 622, 634,  
648
- Sohar, Oman 38, 69, 81, 86, 456  
Song dynasty 42, 61, 67, 76, 81,  
82, *149*, *151*, 208, 243, 245,  
246, 256, 352, 354, 358,  
366, 470, **489**, 676, 680  
Northern Song 124, 622  
Southern Song 60, 148  
Song Jiajin *see* tombs  
sounding weight 670  
Southeast Asia 36, 37, 38, 60,  
65, 71, 80, 659, 664, 668,  
670, 692, 693; artefacts  
47, 72, 658, 659; ships  
32; shipwrecks 42–55;  
Southeast Asians 659
- South China Sea (Nanhai) 31,  
**45**, 60, 64, 76, 82, 89, 674;  
South China Sea Tradition  
31  
spices 39, 68, 72, 77, 357, 366, 638  
'spiral cracking' 124  
spirits 367  
spoons 27, 137, 658, 686  
Srivijaya 47, 64, 67, 153, 692  
Sri Lanka 38, 47, 51, 68, 69, 73,  
78, 80, 239, 469  
star anis 25, **28**, 29, 30  
Steger, Walter 119  
stem-post 6, 7, 8, 14, 18, 35–37  
stitching 5, 6, 8, 14, 18, 32–34  
stonewares 28, 42, 59, 66, **68**, 118,  
119, 120, *121*, 124, 127,  
128, 131, 268, 302, 303,  
307, **308**, 309, 312–349,  
352–355, 363, 364, 365,  
367, 368–463, 468, 478,  
568–639, 650, 692
- stowage 22  
Subbarayalu, Y. 38  
Sui dynasty 60, 63, 196, 303, 476,  
493, 586  
*Suishu* 60, 62  
Suixi county, Anhui 242  
Sukhothai kilns/ceramics,  
Thailand 43, 53  
Sulayman, Arab merchant 62, 82,  
86, 149, 308, 366  
Sumatra 29, 47, 49, 63, 64, 69, 72,  
76, 77, 78, 82, 90, 149, 150,  
152–153, 170, 659, 664,  
688, 692, 693  
Sun Shaoju *see* tombs  
Sundius, Nils 119  
Suzong, Emperor 199  
sweet meats 359  
sword (handle) 72, 658, 696
- T**
- tablewares 302, 352, 364  
Tahirid Empire 87  
Taiwan 356; private collection  
**240**, 241  
Takuapa, Thailand 68, 72  
Tampoe Moria 81  
Tang dynasty 199, 467, 483, 493,  
506, 536, 542, 676  
glass 688  
kilns 240, 304, 364, 466  
painting 489, 524, 534  
poetry 495  
sources 64, 65, 76, 89, 90, 245,  
258, 476  
tombs 83, 142, 168, 206, 208,  
231, 232, 236, 242, 250,  
280, 288, 294, 296, 314,  
318, 324, 332, 416, 469,  
477, 501, 506, 560, 564,  
572, 576, 582, 586, 628,  
630
- Tang Huiyao* 90  
*Tangshu* 62; *Jiu Tangshu* 142  
*Xin Tangshu* 84, 142, 245  
Tanjiapo, kiln site 493, 576  
*taotie* 493  
tea 303, 306, 324, 326, 353, 354,  
357, 358, 359, 364, 365,  
368, 468, 477, 506, 596,  
622  
tectonic blocks 121  
tectonic domain; of north and  
south China 121; of the  
North China block 131  
Teheran (private collection) 309  
*Tek Sing*, ship 46, 49, 686  
Thailand 28, 32, 36, 43, 46, 48,  
52, 67, 71, 86, 90, 170,  
469; Maritime Museum,  
Chantaburi 49; National  
Museum, Nakhom Si  
Thammarat 68  
Thouvenin method 106  
Three Kingdoms period 475, 586,  
622  
through-beams 15–18, 31, 33,  
34, 35  
Tianzhu (India) 78  
Tian Shengong, military  
commander 85, 199  
Tigris River 86, 237  
Tiluoluhe, Kingdom of 79, 80  
tin 194, *481*, 660; tin glazes 308;  
tin artefacts 50; tin oxide  
118, 481  
Tioman, island 67, 82  
titania 122, 123, 124  
Tite, Michael S. 127  
Tiyu, Kingdom of **78**, 79, 80  
Tōdai-ji temple, Nara 149, 378,  
392  
tombs 353, 438, 440, 442, 452,  
456, 462; Eastern Jin  
tombs 476, 586; Five  
Dynasties (Southern Han)  
tombs 620; Liao tombs  
280; of Ancestor Liu 231,  
288; of Ancestor Wu 234,  
312, 314, 318 *see also* of  
Wu family; of He Shaojun  
276; of Lady Wu 141,  
142, **143**, 151, 162, 164; of  
Li Cun 332; of Li Liang  
232, 294; of Li Yu 144,  
**145**, 204; of Li Zun 376,  
434; of Liu Hua 69, 81; of  
Lord Ning 648; of Miss  
Lu 208; of Mu Cong 186;  
of Prince Liu Sheng 624;  
of Song Jiajin 231, 288; of  
Sun Shaoju 241, 242; of  
Wang Qing 546, 612; of  
Wei He **142**, 162; of Wei  
Youzhi 222; of Wu family  
406; of Yuelü Yu 241, 276;  
of Yelü Yuzhi 156; of
- Zheng Shaofang 232, 290;  
of Zheng Xiu 216; *see also*  
Tang dynasty
- Tongguan, kiln site 66, 466, 469,  
504, 610  
Tonkin, Vietnam/China 61, 67  
trade 56–73, 83, 84, 88, 89, 355,  
366; maritime trade 5,  
60, 69, 81, 87, 149, 153,  
311, 356; trade centres  
38, 62, 67, 68, **72**, 82, 83,  
118, 196, 365, 674; trade  
goods 26–28, 36, 47, 51,  
52, 55, 59, 62, 63, 66, 69,  
85, 86, 148–150, 237, 366,  
658, 664, 692–693; *see*  
*also* trade routes  
translucency 129, 308  
Triassic period 121  
Turiang *see* shipwrecks  
turtle (or tortoise) 153, 198, 200,  
210, 243, 246, 596, 636  
tweezers 658, 696
- U**
- Ubullā, Basra 79  
underwater archaeology 42, 46,  
47, 48, 50  
utensils 63, 244, 353; for  
cosmetics 356; for food  
and drink 354, 356; for  
incense 356; for medicine  
356  
UV-light filter 98
- V**
- Vergulde Draeck*, ship 47  
Victoria and Albert Museum,  
London **236**, 422  
Vienna factory 130  
Vietnam 29, 43, 46, 49, 52, 61, 82,  
85, 680; *see also* Hanoi  
Vosmer, Tom 34  
Vung Tau *see* shipwrecks
- W**
- Waikato University, New Zealand  
30  
Waizuki taishu chaka 91  
Wang Gungwu 150, 676  
Wang Yongxing 245  
Wang Zhenping 150  
Warring States period 309, 480,  
482, 488, 491, 596, 624,  
686  
wax 103, 107, 115  
Wazhaping *see* Gucheng  
Wei Youzhi *see* tombs  
Wenhelu site, Yangzhou 84, 85,  
454  
Wenhua Gong site, Yangzhou 83,  
85, 258  
Wenzhou, Zhejiang **78**, 316

- West Asia 59, 67, 70, 311, 355, 367, 495, 632, 642, 644, 692; ship 64; West Asians 61, 62
- White Tiger of the West *see* Four Spirits
- white wares 25, 27, 38, 52, 67, 69, 77, 80, 81, 86, 118, 119, 123, 125, 238, 239, 242, 276, 302–311, 312–347, 356, 428, 470; *see also* Ding wares; Gongxian kilns; Xing wares
- white wares with green décor 25–26, 27, 77, 80, 81, 83, 84, 87, 91, 230–245, 246–275, 278–287, 290, 292–297
- Wicks, Robert 170, 661
- wine 154, 243, 303, 306, 307, 357, 360, 476, 477, 506
- wood 20, 29, 35–38, 481, 556, 682, 684, 702–705; artefacts 29; conservation 115; fig (*figus*) 9, 37; gharuwood 152; rosewood 8, 35, 36; teak 16, 32, 33, 35–36, 38; wood (or plant) ash 123, 129, 352
- Wood, Nigel 302, 310, 481, 556
- Wu, Emperor 688
- Wu family *see* tombs
- Wu-Yue reign 354
- Wu Zetian, Empress 160
- Wula, Kingdom of 78, 79
- Wuzong, Emperor 309, 354
- X**
- X-ray 105, 106, 107, **108**, 136, 137, **137**, **139**, **141**, 202, 226, **227**
- Xi'an, Shaanxi (former Chang'an) 142, **143**, **145**, 146, 151, 154, 168, 172, 232, 294, 307, 312, 324, **358**, 359, 368, 424, 428, **476**, 477, **492**; Institute of Cultural Relics and Archaeology 186
- Xiang River 466, 469, 491
- Xiangtang kiln, Dongyang 81
- Xianyang, Shaanxi 146; Museum **146**
- Xianzong, Emperor 153
- Xicun, Guangdong 458
- Ximingsi, Shaanxi 241, 276
- Xin Tangshu see Tangshu*
- Xing wares 80, 83, 86, 87, 91, 241, 242, 245, 276, 303–307, 308, 312–323, 326, 354, 356, 357, 469, **496**; kilns 77, 127, 129, 238, 240, 241, 242, 245, 286, 303, 304, 306, 562
- Xingzhou, Hebei 245
- Xinhui-Guanchong kiln sites, Guangdong 648
- Xintou River **78**, 79
- Xisha Islands 82
- Xiuding Temple 146, **147**, 156
- Xu Diankui 208
- Xu Shen, poet 354
- Xu Yin, poet 354
- Xuande *see* shipwrecks
- Xuanzong, Emperor 199
- Xuejiazhuang, Anyang 231, 288 *xunlu* 624–629
- Y**
- Yakushi-ji, Nara 314
- Yangjiagou, Lantian county **143**, 144, **145**, 148, 170
- Yangzhou, Jiangsu 38, 43, 69, **78**, 83–85, 88–89, 91, 118, **121**, 140, 150, 196, 199, 200, 232, 233, 234, 236, 238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 246, 248, 256, 258, 260, 274, 296, 310, 311, 314, 316, 326, 346, 348, 355, 367, 368, 388, 394, 400, 404, 422, 430, 454, 469, 495, 600, 642; Museum 314, 326, 368, 394, 454
- Yangzi River 85, 118, 196, 200, 244, 466, 469, 494
- Yanshi, Henan **142**, 144, **145**, 186, 204, 208, 216, 222, 232, 290, 332, 376, 434
- Yang Guifei, concubine 226
- Yaoshou, Shaanxi 238; kilns 120, 234, 240; wares 124, 478
- Yuelü Yu *see* tombs
- Yelü Yuzhi *see* tombs
- Yi county, Hebei 241
- Yidu, Shandong 234
- Yijing, monk 64, 76
- ying* 241–242, 244, 245, 258, 276
- Yuan dynasty 51, 52, 60, 311
- Yuan Zhen, poet 303
- Yuandi, Emperor 540
- Yuanhe Junxianzhi* 245
- Yuanhe reign 355, **359**, 361, 368, 384, 406, 412, 476, 477, 502, 504, 610, 638
- Yue wares 59, 67, **68**, 77, 80, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 91, 238, 303, 306, 353–357, 359, 360, 361–364, 368–437, 468, 469, 470, 478, **496**; kilns 24, 77, 352, 357, 476, 495, 548, 620, 622
- Yuezhou, Hunan 466, 468, 469, 550, 564, 572, 586, 612
- Yuezhou, Zhejiang 142
- Yunnan province 149
- yunqi 482, **490**, 491
- Yuyao county, Zhejiang 372, 390, 406, 412, 414, 420, 428, 430, 434, 436
- Z**
- Zaitun (Quanzhou) 61
- Zhangzhou, Fujian 61
- Zhang Xu, calligrapher 484
- Zhao Rugua, chronicler 36
- Zhejiang province 24, 59, 61, 62, 66, 67, 77, 81, 83, 168, 212, 316, 352, 354, 356, 363
- Provincial Museum 368, 374, 406; *see also* Yue wares; Yue kilns; Ou kilns
- Zheng Shaofang *see* tombs
- Zhenjiang, Jiangsu 140, 146, 314; Museum **140**
- Zhou dynasty 516, 626, 680; Eastern Zhou 202, 564, 566
- Zhou Lili 312
- Zhou Qufei, writer 76, 82
- Zhu Yu, Song writer 366
- zhuhu* ewer 242, 250, 280, 288, 294
- zhuzi* 476, 477
- Zizhi Tongjian 245