THE INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

WAS ESTABLISHED AS

AN AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATION IN 1968.

IT IS A REGIONAL RESEARCH CENTRE

FOR SCHOLARS AND OTHER SPECIALISTS

CONcerned with modern SOUTHEAST ASIA,

Particularly the Many-faceted issues and challenges of

Stability and Security,

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND

POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGE
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AUDITORS’ REPORT (SEPARATE SUPPLEMENT)
ASIA DEVELOPMENT FORUM

EAST ASIA: From Crisis to Opportunity
June 5-8, 2000, Singapore

THE SINGAPORE LECTURE
H. E. KIM DAE-JUNG
President of the Republic of Korea
Peace on the Korean Peninsula and East Asia
27 November 2000
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ISEAS was established in 1968 as a regional research institute to promote scholarship, research, analysis, and dialogue on the region’s multi-faceted issues, challenges and problems of stability and security, economic development, and political, social and cultural changes. To this end, the Institute’s multi-disciplinary activities encompass research and publications; public lectures, conferences, seminars and workshops; and training and briefings.

The core geographical focus of the Institute remains that of Southeast Asia and ASEAN. Within Southeast Asia, the focus has shifted increasingly to Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand. ISEAS also functions as Singapore’s APEC Study Centre and represents Singapore academia on the Indian Ocean Rim Initiative (IORI) and the East Asia-Latin America Forum (EALAF). Since 1998, ISEAS has also been the regional co-ordinator of the East Asian Development Network (EADN), a World Bank-funded regional research network that encompasses over thirty research institutes in the region stretching from China to Indonesia.

The Director and research staff had a busy year undertaking various activities, highlights of which are given below:

(1) Major research projects, either ongoing or newly launched: economic, financial, and social dimensions of the regional financial crisis; post-crisis regional economic recovery; trade, investment, and financial integration in East Asia; governance and sustainable development in East Asia; developments in ASEAN economic integration; foreign direct and portfolio investments in Southeast Asia; ICT development in Southeast Asia; government, politics, and security in Southeast Asia; history of nation-building in Southeast Asia; embedded capitalism in Southeast Asia; the mass media in Southeast Asia; political developments in Indonesia and East Timor; bank restructuring in Thailand; China-Taiwan relations.

(2) Major public lectures: 19th Singapore Lecture on “Peace on the Korean Peninsula and East Asia” by Kim Dae-jung, President of the Republic of Korea; “The Euro: Anchor Currency in Europe” by Hans Eichel, Federal Minister of Finance of Germany; “Luxembourg, the European Union and Southeast Asia” by Lydie Polfer, Deputy Prime Minister of Luxembourg.
(3) Major conferences and seminars: Asia Development Forum 2000 organized by ISEAS on behalf of the Singapore Government and in collaboration with the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, and Asian Development Bank Institute, with over 450 participants; the annual Regional Outlook Forum 2001 which brought together international, regional, and local expertise to examine the emerging economic and financial outlook for the region and individual economies and attended by over 400 paying participants; East Asian Development Network Second Forum; ASEAN Roundtable 2000; Forum on Regional Strategic and Political Developments. Under the Trends in Southeast Asia series, several seminars on political, security, and economic developments in Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand were organized.

(4) The training programme on The ASEAN Experience entered its fifth and final year. Since its inception, the bi-annual and month-long training modules had trained over 100 participants from government, research, and media sectors of Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, and Vietnam.

(5) Numerous briefings on Singapore, Southeast Asia, ASEAN, East Asia, and APEC were given by the Director and research staff. Those briefed included: visiting foreign dignitaries, scholars and researchers; heads and senior staff of foreign universities, research institutes, regional and international organizations; staff and postgraduate students from foreign universities on study trips; the foreign diplomatic corp in Singapore; Lee Kuan Yew Exchange Fellows; and Singapore diplomats proceeding on overseas postings.

(6) ISEAS continued to host some 100 visiting scholars and researchers a year. They came from all over the world, with the majority from Southeast Asia. They stayed for periods ranging from a week (primarily to use the facilities of the ISEAS Library) to over a year, and were either self-funded, funded from ISEAS internal resources, or funded by grants and fellowships administered by ISEAS.

(7) Extensive networking continued to be maintained with universities, research institutes, think tanks, and individual scholars and researchers in Southeast Asia, East Asia, and beyond, and with regional and
international organizations. As an APEC Study Centre, ISEAS was linked to other APEC Study Centres and participated in the APEC Study Centre Consortium meeting. As regional co-ordinator of the World Bank-funded East Asian Development Network (EADN), ISEAS was instrumental in developing the grouping and networked with over thirty member research institutes in the East Asian countries.

The ISEAS Publications Unit continued to gain in regional and international reputation as a publisher of scholarly and contemporary works on Southeast Asia and East Asia. During the year, the Unit was responsible for forty publications, including the three journals, ASEAN Economic Bulletin, Contemporary Southeast Asia, and SOJOURN; and the two annuals, Southeast Asian Affairs 2000 and Regional Outlook: Southeast Asia 2001–2002. In addition, the year saw the issue of fourteen Working Papers and twelve Trends in Southeast Asia papers.

The ISEAS Library continued to be an invaluable resource for both resident and visiting scholars and researchers, as well as for the Singapore private and public sectors. During the year the Library continued to suffer the effects of fungal and insect attacks on its book collections and had to undertake major retrofitting of the air-conditioning system as well as carry out some building renovations. The Library also undertook a Five-Year Vision Plan.

Central Administration provided the administrative support for the Research, Library, and Publications units of the Institute. During the year it continued to streamline its operations, including embarking on the computerization of accounting procedures. The Computer Unit continued to invest heavily in hardware and software to ensure that the Institute is in tune with the IT age.
MISSION STATEMENT

The Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS) was established as an autonomous organization in 1968. It is a regional research centre for scholars and other specialists concerned with modern Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic and economic environment.

The aim of the Institute is to nurture a community of scholars interested in the region and to engage in research on the multi-faceted dimensions and issues of stability and security, economic development, and political, social and cultural change.

The intention is not only to stimulate research and debate within scholarly circles, but also to enhance public awareness of the region and facilitate the search for viable solutions to the varied problems confronting the region.

In a world increasingly dominated by the forces of globalization and regionalization, networking has become an imperative. The Institute is strategically placed to assist international, regional, and local scholars and other researchers in this networking process by serving as a centre that provides a congenial and stimulating intellectual environment, encouraging the fullest interaction and exchange of ideas in an unfettered ambience. ISEAS is dedicated to long-term reflective analysis and investigations in the best traditions of scholarship. The Institute also seeks to stimulate thinking on and exploring solutions to some of the major salient issues in the region.

To achieve these aims, the Institute conducts a range of research programmes; holds conferences, workshops, lectures and seminars; publishes research journals and books; and generally provides a range of research support facilities, including a large library collection.
**ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

**Board of Trustees**

The Institute is governed by a Board of Trustees. Members are appointed for a three-year term and are drawn from the National University of Singapore, the government, and a broad range of professional and civic organizations and groups in Singapore.

**Chairman**

Mr Chia Cheong Fook  
Former Permanent Secretary  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Singapore’s Former High Commissioner to New Zealand

**Deputy Chairman**

Dr Ow Chin Hock  
Minister of State  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs

**Members**

- Mr George Abraham  
  Singapore Indian Chamber of Commerce and Industry
- Dr Chang Jin Aye (up to 15.1.2001)  
  Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry
- Mrs Chua Siew San  
  Ministry of Defence
- Mr Patrick Daniel  
  Business Times
- Mr Barry Desker  
  Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies
- Mr Fong Soon Yong  
  Lee Foundation Singapore
- Mr Graham George Hayward  
  Singapore International Chamber of Commerce
- Mr Heng Swee Keat (w.e.f. 1.6.2000)  
  Ministry of Trade and Industry
• Assoc Prof Hum Sin Hoon  
  National University of Singapore  
• Mr Bilahari Kausikan  
  Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
• Assoc Prof Lee Boon Hiok  
  National University of Singapore  
• Prof Ng Chin Keong  
  National University of Singapore  
• Assoc Prof Ong Jin Hui  
  National University of Singapore  
• Prof Phang Boon Leong, Andrew  
  Singapore Management University  
• Assoc Prof Victor Savage  
  National University of Singapore  
• Ms Priscylla Shaw  
  Shaw Foundation  
• Mrs Tan Ching Yee  
  Ministry of Education  
• Mr Tay Thiam Peng (up to 19.4.2000)  
  Ministry of Trade and Industry  
• Mr Wong Nang Jang  
  Banking Computer Services Pte Ltd  
• Mr Zahabar Ali  
  Singapore Malay Chamber of Commerce  
• Prof Chia Siow Yue (ex-officio)  

Secretary  
Mrs Y. L. Lee  

Several committees of the Board assist the Institute in the formulation and implementation of its policies, programmes, and activities:  

• The Executive Committee oversees the day-to-day operations of the Institute.  
• The Audit Committee supervises the selection of external auditors, reviews both the scope and results of the audit, and examines the adequacy of the Institute’s accounting, financial, and operating controls.
• The Investment Committee manages the investment of the Institute’s Endowment Fund.
• The Fund-Raising Committee helps secure supplementary financial support for the Institute’s activities.

Lists of members of the various committees are given in Appendix I.

In April 2000, the Chairman appointed an Ad Hoc Library Committee to evaluate the ten-year Perspective Plan of the ISEAS Library prepared by the Head of ISEAS Library as part of the overall ten-year plan for the Institute. The Committee submitted its findings and recommendations to the Chairman in January 2001.

The Institute would like to record its appreciation to all members of the Board of Trustees and the Ad Hoc Library Committee for their contributions and support during the year.

**Regional Advisory Council**

The Council was first established in 1982 and comprised eminent scholars from the region appointed for a fixed term in an honorary capacity to advise the Institute on its programmes and activities. The Institute is in the process of appointing new council members.

**ISEAS Staff**

The Institute has a staff strength of almost seventy, comprising a small core of research staff and supported by a larger base of administrative, computing, library, and publications staff.

The Institute’s Director, Professor Chia Siow Yue, is the chief executive, in charge of both the administration as well as Research.

Apart from the Director, key personnel in the Institute are:

• Head of Administration — Mrs Y. L. Lee (concurrently Secretary to the Board of Trustees)
• Head of Publications Unit — Mrs Triena Noeline Ong
• Head of Library — Ms Ch’ng Kim See
• Acting Head of Computer Unit — Mr Nagarajan Natarajan
• Co-ordinator and Deputy Co-ordinator of Regional Economic Studies Programme — Professor Chia Siow Yue and Dr Nick J. Freeman
• Co-ordinator of Regional Strategic and Political Studies Programme — Dr Derek da Cunha
• Co-ordinator of Regional Social and Cultural Studies Programme — Dr Lee Hock Guan
• Co-ordinator of Public Affairs Unit — Mr Daljit Singh
• Co-ordinator of Trends in Southeast Asia — Dr Anthony L. Smith
• Director of APEC Study Centre — Professor Chia Siow Yue
• Regional Co-ordinator of East Asian Development Network — Professor Chia Siow Yue

Further details of Research Staff and Non-Research Professional Staff are provided in Appendices II and III.
RESEARCH PROGRAMMES AND ACTIVITIES

The research programmes and activities at ISEAS are carried out by a core group of research staff as well as by a larger group of visiting scholars, researchers and affiliates. The research and related activities of the Institute are grouped under three research programmes — Regional Economic Studies (RES), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS).

Research Staff
The Director of Research, Professor Chia Siow Yue, oversees more than twenty senior fellows, senior research fellows, research associates, and research assistants during the year, each assigned to one of the three research programmes. The research staff are engaged in numerous activities besides group and individual research. They function as co-ordinators and organizers of research projects, training programmes, conferences, public lectures, and seminars; editors and referees of ISEAS journals, working papers, and book publications; resource persons for training programmes and briefings; as well as oversee the visiting researchers and scholars.

Appendix IV lists the research and publications of the Director and research staff for the year.

Visiting Researchers and Affiliates
ISEAS plays host to over 100 visiting researchers and scholars a year. The lists of visiting researchers, scholars, and affiliates are given in Appendices V and VI. They fall into the following categories:

(a) Visiting research fellowships on ISEAS stipend or ISEAS-administered grants. These vary in seniority and duration and include the Distinguished Professorial Research Fellows, Visiting Senior Research Fellows, Visiting Senior Fellows, and Visiting Research Fellows. Since 1994, ISEAS has been administering the Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan M.A. Scholarship Programme, funded from the Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan Trust Fund. The Scholarship scheme is intended to provide deserving young Singaporeans with the opportunity to pursue postgraduate studies locally.
FIGURE 1
Research Staff, Visiting Researchers and Affiliates by Discipline, 2000–01

- Economics: 49 researchers
- Politics, Security, and International Relations: 24 researchers
- Social and Cultural Studies, History: 15 researchers
- Law: 2 researchers
- Education: 1 researcher

Total: 91 researchers

Note: The numbers include all categories of researchers but exclude numerous visiting overseas scholars and researchers who only use Library facilities. The charts also exclude participants in the ISEAS training programme.

FIGURE 2
Research Staff, Visiting Researchers, and Affiliates by Region/Country of Origin, 2000–01

- Southeast Asia (50) 55%
- Northeast Asia (14) 15.4%
- Australia and New Zealand (4) 4.4%
- North America (11) 12%
- South Asia (1) 1.1%
- Central Asia (1) 1.1%
- Europe (10) 11%

Total: 91 researchers
and overseas in the areas of politics, international relations, economics, and sociology.

— Since 1996, the Singapore International Foundation has been funding the Singapore International Foundation Research Fellowships on Southeast Asia. These short-term fellowships are offered to promising Southeast Asians, particularly Indonesians.

— As the regional co-ordinator of the World Bank-funded East Asian Development Network, ISEAS has acted as host institution for the East Asian Development Network Fellowships for Young Economists.

(b) Visiting researchers and scholars not on ISEAS stipend or ISEAS-administered grants. They are either self-funded or funded by various foundations and grants. The Institute offers them a range of research facilities, ranging from office space to library facilities.

(c) Associate fellowships, without remuneration, are offered to some academic staff from the National University of Singapore and Nanyang Technological University. Such affiliation enables these academics to participate in ISEAS research and training projects and to use the Institute as the base for their sabbaticals.

Regional Economic Studies (RES) Programme

(Co-ordinator: Professor Chia Siow Yue)
(Deputy Co-ordinator: Dr Mya Than, up to 31.12.2000; Dr Nick J. Freeman, w.e.f. 1.1.2001)

The RES programme focuses on the economic issues of Southeast Asia, ASEAN, and East Asia and incorporates the activities of the APEC Study Centre. Research projects and activities during the year include: ASEAN’s developments and challenges in the new millennium; free trade areas and AFTA; ASEAN growth triangles; ASEAN transitional economies; foreign direct and portfolio investments in Southeast Asia; restoring investor confidence in Southeast Asia; globalization challenges for Southeast Asia, information technology challenges for Southeast Asia; environmental issues in Southeast Asia; forest functions and forest conflicts in Sarawak; regional port infrastructure and development; Asian financial and economic crisis; East Asian economic recovery; governance and sustainable development in East Asia; human security issues in East Asia; Asia-Europe relations and co-operation; East Asia-
Latin America relations and co-operation; comparative study of the IT industry in Singapore and Bangalore; and Thailand’s financial restructuring.

Major activities for the year include:
• Asia Development Forum on “East Asia: From Crisis to Opportunity”, 5–8 June 2000
This was the second international conference in the series initiated by the World Bank. As the Singapore Government was a co-funder of this second conference, the government approached ISEAS to be the local organizer, in collaboration with the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, and the Asian Development Bank Institute. It was the largest conference ever organized by ISEAS. The four-day meeting had over 400 participants from the policy-making, business, academic, and media communities all over East Asia and some 100 resource persons from the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, Asian Development Bank Institute, and leading policy-makers, academics, and civil society groups from all over the world. ISEAS produced a CD to mark the event.

The Director of ISEAS, Professor Chia Siow Yue, speaking at the Asia Development Forum on “East Asia: From Crisis to Opportunity”, held in Singapore on 5–8 June 2000.
Major research projects

Research staff were actively engaged in individual research. In addition, they co-ordinated and participated in the following group research projects:

- “Portfolio Investment and Structural Adjustment: The Case of Thailand”, funded by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC) of Canada. This two-year research project is being co-ordinated by Dr George Abonyi and Dr Nick J. Freeman.
- “Growth and Development of the IT Industry in Bangalore and Singapore: A Comparative Study”. This was a collaborative project between ISEAS and the National Council for Applied Economic Research (NCAER) in New Delhi under the umbrella of the Indian Ocean Rim Initiative academic activities and undertaken by Professor Chia Siow Yue and Dr Nick J. Freeman on the ISEAS side. A book under the same title was published by ISEAS and the NCAER and co-authored by Chia Siow Yue.
Yue, Nick J. Freeman, R. Venkatesan, and S. V. Malvea.

• “Restoring Foreign Investor Confidence in ASEAN”. This research project was commissioned by the ASEAN Secretariat, and undertaken by Professor Chia Siow Yue and Dr Nick J. Freeman.

• “Regionalization, Foreign Direct Investment, and Poverty Reduction”, funded by the Department for International Development (DFID) of the United Kingdom and co-ordinated by Dr Nick J. Freeman. This is part of a larger project on the Greater Mekong Sub-Region that the University of Bradford is co-ordinating, and which is funded by DFID.

Major conferences and workshops

The complete lists of ISEAS conferences and workshops are given in Appendix VII. Major ones organized by RES during the year are:

• Workshop on “Portfolio Investment and Structural Adjustment: The Case of Thailand”. This workshop presented the interim results of the research project.

• ASEAN Roundtable 2000 on “New Development Paradigms in Southeast Asia: The Challenges of Information Technology”. The papers of
Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS) Programme
(Co-ordinator: Dr Derek da Cunha)

The RSPS programme addresses strategic issues within the Southeast Asian setting and the dynamics of political change in the regional states. It deals not only with regional responses to globalization trends and universal concepts but also with empirical and theoretical issues related to politics, security, and international relations from the regional and national perspectives. The programme is also aimed at enhancing the knowledge and understanding of the region by Southeast Asians themselves; expanding the existing body of regional expertise on strategic and political matters; and constructive exchanges of views and ideas among those in the region as well as between the region and the rest of the international community.

Major research projects

• Book project on Southeast Asian Perspectives on Security, edited by Dr Derek da Cunha. It covers a myriad of Asian security issues and offers alternative Asian views on security issues in the Asia-Pacific region.
• Book project on China’s Dilemma: The Taiwan Issue, by Dr Sheng Lijun. The book is co-published by ISEAS and I.B. Tauris Academic Press.

• Book project on “Government and Politics in Southeast Asia”, edited by Dr John Funston. It examines the practice of government and the conduct of politics in all ten Southeast Asian countries. Publication is forthcoming in 2001.

• Book project on “Singapore in the New Millennium: Challenges Facing the City-State”, edited by Dr Derek da Cunha. It covers the politics, economics, education, arts and culture, and the media. Publication is forthcoming in 2001.

Major conferences and workshops

• Public seminar on “East Timor and the Region” by Nobel Peace Laureate, Dr Jose Ramos-Horta, Cabinet Member for Foreign Affairs of the East Timor Transitional Authority.

• Workshop on “ASEAN-India Relations”, co-organized with the Jawaharlal University and the Centre de Sciences Humaines, both based in New Delhi. The workshop covered political, diplomatic, and strategic issues relating to ASEAN-India interactions. A second workshop will be held in India in 2001 and will focus on economic issues.

* Fourth annual forum on “Regional Strategic and Political Developments”. Research staff and a guest speaker presented their analyses on key

Dr Jose Ramos-Horta speaking at the Public Seminar on “East Timor and the Region”, held at ISEAS on 18 December 2000.
political and strategic trends that impact on Southeast Asia as well as on future developments. The Forum attracted 120 paying participants.

- Contemporary Southeast Asia: This is the Institute’s journal on politics and international relations; three issues are published each year.

**Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS) Programme**

(Co-ordinator: Dr Lee Hock Guan)

The RSCS programme focuses on key issues in the socio-cultural development of Southeast Asia, including globalization, urbanization, migration, social class formation, nation-building, ethnicity, religion, family and gender.

**Major research projects**

- “History of Nation-building in Southeast Asia”, co-ordinated by Professor Wang Gungwu. This five-year research project is co-funded by ISEAS.

Professor Chia Siow Yue and Professor Mohammad Sadli, the keynote speaker at the fourth annual forum, held at ISEAS on 29 August 2000.
the Lee Foundation, and the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation (Taiwan). The project is undertaken by five eminent historians from Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand, and several work-in-progress workshops have been held. The output will comprise five volumes, including an overview volume by Professor Wang, to be ready for press in 2001/2002.

- “Media and Transition in ASEAN”, co-ordinated by Dr Russell Heng and co-funded by the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (Germany), comprising researchers from the region, Singapore and ISEAS. A workshop was held and publication is scheduled for 2001.
- SOJOURN: This is the Institute’s journal on society and culture; two issues are published each year.

The panel of paper presenters at the Workshop on “Media and Transition in ASEAN”, held at ISEAS on 20–21 November 2000.
Trends in Southeast Asia
(Co-ordinator: Dr Leonard Sebastian, up to 30.9.2000; Dr Anthony L. Smith, w.e.f. 1.8.2000)

In view of the dramatic developments in Southeast Asian countries following on the outbreak of the Asian financial crisis in July 1997, ISEAS launched this public seminar series to contribute to a better understanding and appreciation of important contemporary developments in the region among the policy-making, research, and business communities. Many seminars were organized under the series, the key ones being the following:

• Trends in Indonesia: Assessing Current Political Developments in Indonesia (28 April 2000). The guest speakers were Professor Mochtar Buchori, Organizing Chairman, Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (PDI-P); Dr Cornelis Lay, Gadjah Mada University; and Dr Daniel Spariinga, Airlangga University.

• Trends in Indonesia: The Mixed Process of Democratization in Indonesia (7 March 2001). The guest speaker was Dr Abubakar Eby Hara from Jember University.


The panel of speakers at the Trends in Indonesia seminar, held at ISEAS on 28 April 2000.
The guest speakers were M R Sukhumbhand Paribatra, Member of Parliament (Democrat Party); Dr Kitti Limskul, Economics Professor at Chulalongkorn University and Economic Adviser to Thaksin Shinawatra; and Professor Kusuma Snitwongse, Chairperson of ISIS at Chulalongkorn University.

Training Programmes
(Co-ordinator: Dr Tin Maung Maung Than)

The Institute organized three training programmes during the year.

• The ASEAN Experience: Networking for Success funded by the Japan Foundation Asia Center since 1996. The objective was to impart knowledge of policy-relevant ASEAN experience in the context of co-operation among the ASEAN states. Two training modules were conducted each year, each of 3–4 weeks duration. The trainees were from Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam and comprised government officials, researchers, and journalists.

• CIEM Training Programme funded by the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA). Since 1997, ISEAS has been assisting the Central Institute for Economic Management (Hanoi) with its capacity-building. This involves ISEAS resource persons engaged

Participants of the Tenth “ASEAN Experience: Networking for Success” training programme with ISEAS staff members.
in training workshops in Hanoi and attachment of CIEM researchers at ISEAS for short periods.

- Training Programme for Graduate Students from Tsukuba University. ISEAS organized a short training module on “The ASEAN Experience” under Tsukuba University’s Joint Japan/World Bank Graduate Scholarship Programme. The trainees were from Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Eastern Europe.

Regional Networks

(Co-ordinator: Professor Chia Siow Yue)

ISEAS continues to network extensively with academic institutions, individual scholars, and researchers, and regional and multilateral institutions and groupings not only in Southeast Asia but also in Northeast Asia, South Asia, Indian Ocean Rim, Western Europe, North America, and Latin America. Networking takes many forms—foreign participation in ISEAS conferences, workshops, seminars and publications; joint organization of conferences and seminars either in Singapore or overseas; ISEAS Director and research staff participating in joint research projects and in overseas conferences and workshops.

Only four major networks are described below:

- Singapore APEC Study Centre: The Institute has been operating as Singapore’s APEC Study Centre since 1994.
  — As Director of the Singapore APEC Study Centre, Professor Chia Siow Yue has been participating actively in the annual APEC Study Centre Consortium meeting, an academic meeting that parallels the official meetings of APEC. The 2000 meeting was held in Brunei in June 2000. ISEAS also hosted the meeting of the APEC International Assessment Network (APIAN), a subgroup of APEC Study Centres in the APEC region.
  — Professor Chia is also a committee member of SINCPEC, the Singapore chapter of PECC and represents SINCPEC at regional meetings of the Trade Policy Forum and the Financial Restructuring Task Force.

- East Asian Development Network (EADN): In mid-1998 the World Bank selected ISEAS to be the regional co-ordinator of the regional network in East Asia which aims at promoting research capacity—
building and research networking among research institutions and researchers in East Asia. ISEAS receives annual grants from the World Bank to develop the network and promote network activities. Major activities of the EADN include:

— Annual EADN Forum. The Second Forum was held in Singapore on 5 June 2000.
— Participation in the Global Research Project on Sources of Growth.
— Competitive awards of research grants.
— Awards of resident fellowships tenable at ISEAS.

• Nomura Research Institute AT10 Network: The Nomura Research Institute (NRI) co-ordinates and funds the activities of the Network, comprising of a leading research institute from each of ten East Asian economies. ISEAS participates in the Annual AT10 Presidents Meeting, the annual collaborative research project, and co-publishes the research papers with the NRI.

• Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE): ISEAS co-partners JCIE in the Intellectual Dialogue on Building Asia’s Tomorrow, the Asia Pacific Agenda Project (APAP) and the Council for Asia-Europe Co-operation (CAEC). The partnership has involved collaborative research projects, joint conferences and joint publications.
Public Affairs Unit
(Co-ordinator: Mr Daljit Singh)

The PAU co-ordinates publications, public forums, and briefings which do not fall directly under the three research programmes.

- Southeast Asian Affairs 2000: This is an annual review of political and economic developments in the region, with contributions drawn from experts from the region or on the region.
- Regional Outlook: Southeast Asia 2001-2002: This is an annual preview of anticipated economic and political trends in the region, written by in-house researchers.
- Regional Outlook Forum 2001: The Forum was initiated in January 1998 as part of the continuing efforts of the Institute to contribute to a greater awareness and understanding of Southeast Asia and East Asia. It is a forward-looking analysis of emerging trends, developments, and challenges by leading experts drawn from international and regional institutions and from countries in the region. The January 2001 Forum attracted some 450 paying participants. Keynote speakers were Professor Michael Leifer, Director of the Asia Center at the London School of Economics; Dr Masahiro Kawai, the World Bank’s Chief Economist for East Asia and the Pacific; and Dr Ali Alatas, former Foreign Minister of Indonesia.
• Briefings: During the year, the Director and research staff provided numerous formal and informal briefings on economic, political, security and social developments, trends, and challenges in Singapore, Southeast Asia, ASEAN, East Asia, and APEC. These briefings are provided for the following: officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs proceeding on overseas postings, Lee Kuan Yew Exchange visitors, members of the diplomatic corp based in Singapore, visiting delegations and individuals from international and regional organizations, academic institutions, foreign governments, funding agencies, and the media.
In its efforts to shift the paradigms of publishing and dissemination from print to digital, the Publications Unit has consistently aimed to embrace the new electronic media. However, the continued lack of development funds has stymied growth. Coping with customer demands has been difficult.

The Publications Unit is focusing on the development of e-commerce to ensure a global reach for ISEAS’ research books and journals, in both print and digital forms. E-commerce in the Publications Unit is developing along two tracks: business-to-business and business-to-customer. The former has been implemented in various areas of work.

**Business-to-Business E-Commerce**

Business-to-business (B-to-B) e-commerce refers to a company selling or buying from another company. It also includes the process of communication between companies by electronic means.

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Finance Minister Richard Hu looking at the book display at the Asia Development Forum, held in Singapore on 5-8 June 2000.
B-to-B e-commerce has been applied in the Publications Unit’s dealings with the different types of businesses, including the following:
  • design companies: supply and delivery of designs for ISEAS book covers
  • typesetting companies: supply and delivery of typeset page proofs for ISEAS book production
  • typesetting companies: supply and delivery of digital PDF for direct printing
  • printing companies: supply and delivery of printed books/journals from PDF
  • database information companies: purchase of ISEAS’ material for specialized databases
  • distributors: communicating information and orders for ISEAS’ material
  • booksellers: sending information on ISEAS new titles and collecting book orders

The B-to-B transactions using the Internet have changed the way we have been doing business. Processes have been reduced, speed has
been increased, costs have been cut. However, by the same token, tasks have changed as staff now handle an entire transaction which previously was broken down into parts and handled by different people. This has required re-training and re-distribution of responsibilities in the workplace. Multi-skilling and greater teamwork in the sharing and processing of information are essential.

**Manuscript Review Committee**

During the twelve-month period, a total of eighty-five book-length manuscripts were submitted to the Publications Unit to be considered for publication. All manuscripts are subjected to the same stringent review process that involves the ISEAS Manuscript Review Committee as well as reports from specialist readers outside the Institute. Manuscripts come not only from researchers based at ISEAS, but also from specialists and academics all over the world who choose to publish their research with ISEAS.

![Image](image.jpg)

*Mrs Triena Ong, Managing Editor, with Professor Hal Hill, author of *The Indonesian Economy in Crisis: Causes, Consequences and Lessons.*
New Books and Journals
The Publications Unit issued a total of forty new publications in the year 2000–01. See Appendix VIII for the list of new books, journals, and Working Papers and Trends in Southeast Asia Series.

Book Promotion, Marketing and Distribution
Every book needs to be promoted and marketed as widely as possible. This indeed continues to be one of the objectives of the Publications Unit, viz., to disseminate ISEAS publications as widely as possible throughout the world. A variety of ways are used, many increasingly using electronic media, including:

- website at <http://www.iseas.edu.sg/pub.html> with an average of 13,000 visitors monthly
- 36 fliers sent to 18,000 customers in 99 countries
- advertisements in scholarly journals and conference programmes
- 25 e-mail alerts transmitted direct to customers
- 42 reviews of ISEAS books in journals/newspapers
- book displays at 21 specialist conferences, locally and abroad
- promotion and sale at 5 international book fairs, locally and abroad

Co-publications
Strategic alliances with publishers in markets such as North America, Europe, Japan and Australia are increasingly in the form of co-publication arrangements. Such arrangements involve permissions and rights to publish the book in different parts of the world. The advantages are economies of scale and wider dissemination of the material through different distribution networks. A total of nineteen books were co-published in 2000/2001.

Translations
Eight ISEAS books were translated in 2000–01. This avenue serves to reach a wider audience who might otherwise not have access to ISEAS research because English is not their mother tongue. The books were translated into Bahasa Indonesia, Chinese, Korean, and Japanese.
In a large part of the year under review, the Library embarked on two major projects, as follows:

- **ISEAS Library 21 Five-Year Vision Plan**
  In April 2000, the ISEAS Board of Trustees requested the Library to prepare a ten-year plan on its agenda and programmes. The ISEAS Library 21 Ten-Year Perspective Plan was submitted to the Board of Trustees. A seven-member Ad Hoc Library Committee, under the chairmanship of Mr Barry Desker, was set up to study the perspective plan. Other members were Mr Bilahari Kausikan, Associate Professor Lee Boon Hiok, Professor Andrew Phang, and Mrs Tan Ching Yee, Mr R. Ramachandran (Director, National Library) and Miss Jill Quah (Chief Librarian, National University of Singapore). The resulting ISEAS Library 21 Five-Year Vision Plan was submitted to the Board Chairman in January 2001.

- **Retrofitting and Professional Study of the Library Building and Airconditioning System**
  As a result of unabated recurrence of fungal and insect attacks due to unacceptable fluctuations in the humidity and temperature levels in the Library, the Ministry of Education approved funding for a professional study on the causes of the fluctuations and to retrofit a major part of the airconditioning system and carry out minor building renovation works based on the results and recommendations of the study.

**Library Collections**

The Library’s collections at the end of the report year stood at 480,035 items. Processed print and microform materials totalled 357,016 items, or 144,772 titles, an increase of 5.6 per cent (7,678 titles) over the previous year. This excluded the partially processed audio-visual materials of 82,952 items and the backlog of unprocessed 40,067 titles of print and microform materials, which decreased by 6.7 per cent over the previous year. The decrease was possible because fewer materials were acquired in this financial year due to decreased acquisitions budget, thus enabling two Cataloguing Library Assistants to process 4,888 backlog titles by copying and cloning records found in the Singapore Integrated Library Automation Service (SILAS) Database, of which 90 per cent (4,398 titles) were microfiches. Table 1 shows the breakdown of the collections.
 Serials Collection. The serials collection stood at 1,860 titles.

 Newspaper Collection. The Library subscribed to forty-five newspaper titles. Four new titles, Papua Post from Indonesia, Bebas and Rocket from Malaysia, and The Myanmar Times from Myanmar, were added to the collection.
• Country Collections. The collection on the Southeast Asian countries and the region totalled 92,367 titles, constituting 50 per cent of the total processed collection (see Figure 3 for breakdown by countries). Titles in the vernacular languages of the region made up 51 per cent of the total processed collection (see Figure 4).

• Southeast Asian Cultural Collection (SEACC). The SEACC is a multimedia documentation programme on cultural aspects of the Southeast Asian region (habitat, culture, folklore, customs, etc.). The collection comprises mainly colour slides, black and white negatives, and photographs. The unique and valuable Dorothy Pelzer collection forms the core collection. The Library accepts depositions of slides, photographs, etc., from researchers and the public. Owing to a shortage of staff, there was minimal activity on the collection, but the Library managed to tape thirteen video-recordings. Selective clippings of articles in magazines, newspapers, and brochures
FIGURE 3
ISEAS Library Collection by Country (Southeast Asia) as at 31 March 2001

*Total = 92,367 titles
*only processed titles

FIGURE 4
ISEAS Library Collection
Print and Microform Materials by Language as at 31 March 2001

Southeast Asian Languages
94,145 (51%)

Other Asian Languages
1,730 (1%)

Other European Languages
5,303 (3%)

English Language
83,661 (45%)

Total: 184,839 Titles (100%)
on the various cultural groups were added to the SEACC text file collection.
In the co-operative pilot project with the National Archives of Singapore (NAS), a total of 4,485 slides on Singapore, Malaysia, and Indonesia from the SEACC were scanned as images, indexed and loaded onto the Archives’ PICAS database to facilitate searching and retrieving. The images will be available on the NAS website by October 2001.

**Databases**

- **SEA Lion (Southeast Asia Library Online)**
  The Library’s online catalogue SEA Lion now has more than 150,780 records of titles. It is operated on an integrated library software, HORIZON. The HORIZON WebPAC, which enables SEA Lion to be mounted on the Internet, is being re-configured by the developer, Epixtech.

- **SEABase (Southeast Asian Database)**
  This database contains indexes of journal and newspaper articles, as well as conference papers and chapters in composite works.

Academics from Thai universities after a conducted tour of the ISEAS Library.
Altogether, 166 journal titles were indexed, of which 120 were Southeast Asian titles. SEABase will be made available on the Internet as a fee-based service. The total number of indexing records stood at 29,364. The Library has invited key libraries in the region to participate, offering them free and open access to SEABase.

- **SEAText (Southeast Asia Full-text Database)**
  SEAText was initiated in 1997 to store and retrieve the full-text of newspaper feature articles and selected current affairs journal articles. Selected articles were also downloaded from the Internet for storage and retrieval. The total number of entries was 25,393 full-text articles.

- **SEABiog (Southeast Asia Biography Database)**
  As of 31 March 1994, the total number of records in the biography database was 2,570. From 1996 onwards, selected newspaper clippings on Southeast Asian personalities were scanned into the respective cabinet, drawer, and folder of the SEAText database. In the year under review, there were 4,874 biographical articles in the SEAText database.

- **SEAPriv (Southeast Asia Private Papers Database)**
  SEAPriv was developed on a stand-alone PC using Inmagic software to store the index of the Library’s collection of private papers. It was planned to scan these papers into the SEAText database. The total number of records in this database, which would eventually contain records of all private papers deposited at the Institute, was still at 278 folios of more than 8,000 documents because of a shortage of professional staff. A generous grant of $20,000 from the Lee Foundation to index the first and third batches of deposits of the David Marshall papers will enhance the database.

- **Singapore National Database**
  The Library has participated in the sixty-three-member Singapore Integrated Library Automation Service (SILAS) database programme since 1988. It is a mutually beneficial co-operative project in which the ISEAS Library has contributed 65 per cent of original cataloguing records with its unique Southeast Asian materials. With SILAS’ migration to its new VISTA service in November 1999, new charging policies have been imposed on its users starting from the calendar year 2001.
International Links and Networks

ISEAS Library continued to maintain its regional and international links and networks through book exchange programmes, visits of professionals and researchers, the Internet, and field trips undertaken and conferences participated by Library professional staff.

Library Usage

There were 555 registered users, including 310 new ones with access period ranging from one day to one year. The number of new users represented a decrease of 22.5 percent over the previous year. However, the total registered users decreased by 18 per cent over the past year.
Central Administration
(Head: Mrs Y. L. Lee)

Central Administration continued to streamline its administrative and financial practices and procedures, so as to make more effective use of information technology and to improve coherence, efficiency, transparency, and accountability.

Central Administration had a very busy year carrying out its wide range of administrative, accounting, budgetary, logistic, and personnel functions to support the Institute’s Research Programmes, Library, Publications Unit, and Computer Unit.

ISEAS funding by the Ministry of Education covered the cost of the physical infrastructure (building rental and maintenance), purchase and maintenance of equipment, library acquisitions and maintenance, staff salaries, and some of the research and publication activities. These government grants were in the following categories:

- Annual operating grant of $9.66 million, which included partial provision for six additional secretarial and library posts.
- Development grant of $1.67 million for implementing the IT Master Plan II.
- Development grant of $1.11 million for retrofitting the ISEAS Library.
- Development grant of $863,000 for expanding the Computer Unit.

In addition to the government grants, ISEAS received a record sum of $1.56 million during the year from other sources. These were donations, grants, and contributions from external sources (international agencies, foundations, co-partners of research and conference projects) and domestic private benefactors, as well as income from training programmes, research consultancies and public lectures. The largest grant of $612,000 was from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to cover the local costs of the Asian Development Forum, jointly organized by ISEAS (on behalf of the Singapore Government), the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, and Asian Development Bank Institute. These sources of financing helped to fund fellowships and scholarships, research projects, conferences and seminars, and some staff salaries. Details of such funding sources are given in Appendix IX. During the year, ISEAS also administered US$1.2 million provided by the World Bank for the East Asian Development Network and the GDN Global Research Project.
ISEAS wishes to express its appreciation to all donors and contributors for their generosity and support of the Institute’s activities.

**Computer Unit**  
(Acting Head: Mr Nagarajan Natarajan)

The Computer Unit maintained the Institute’s ATM network and the WAN connectivity to NUSNET (NUS Network for Internet), BIG (Broadband Infrastructure for Government), and SILAS (Singapore Integrated Library Automation Service). Services provided by the Unit covered the following:

- Technical support services, including training, to ISEAS Central Administration, Library, Publications, and research staff and visiting researchers and trainees.
- Maintaining the Institute’s hardware, databases and applications, and smart card security system.
- Preparation of the Institute’s IT budget and the IT hardware and software.
- Provided IT technical support for the Asian Development Forum participants.

The Computer Unit faced very severe space constraints and approval and funding has been received from the Ministry of Education for spatial expansion.
APPENDIX I

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Executive Committee
Prof Chia Siow Yue (Chairperson)
Mr Barry Desker
Assoc Prof Hum Sin Hoon
Mr Bilahari Kausikan
Assoc Prof Lee Boon Hiok
Mrs Y.L. Lee (also Secretary)
Mrs Tan Ching Yee
Mr Wong Nang Jang

Investment Committee
Mr Chia Cheong Fook (Chairman)
Dr Chang Jin Aye (up to 15.1.2001)
Mrs Chua Siew San
Mr Patrick Daniel
Ms Priscylla Shaw
Mr Wong Nang Jang
Prof Chia Siow Yue (ex-officio)
Mrs Y.L. Lee (Secretary)

Fund-Raising Committee
Mr George Abraham (Chairman)
Dr Chang Jin Aye (up to 15.1.2001)
Mr Patrick Daniel
Mr Barry Desker
Mr Fong Soon Yong
Mr Graham George Hayward
Ms Priscylla Shaw
Mr Zahabar Ali
Prof Chia Siow Yue (ex-officio)
Mrs Y.L. Lee (Secretary)

Audit Committee
Assoc Prof Hum Sin Hoon (Chairman)
Mr Fong Soon Yong
Mr Graham George Hayward
Mrs Tan Ching Yee
Mr Zahabar Ali
Prof Chia Siow Yue (ex-officio)
Mrs Y.L. Lee (Secretary)

Ad Hoc Library Committee
Mr Barry Desker (Chairman)
Mr Bilahari Kausikan
Assoc Prof Lee Boon Hiok
Prof Phang Boon Leong, Andrew
Mrs Tan Ching Yee
Miss Jill Quah (by invitation; Chief Librarian, NUS)
Mr R. Ramachandran (by invitation; Director, National Library)
Prof Chia Siow Yue (ex-officio)
Miss Ch’ng Kim See (ex-officio)
Mrs Y.L. Lee (Secretary)
APPENDIX II

RESEARCH STAFF

Research Director
Professor CHIA Siow Yue
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons (University of Malaya in Singapore), M.A. (University of Manitoba), Ph.D. (McGill University).
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Director and chief executive of ISEAS, Director of Research, and Co-ordinator of RES; Director of Singapore APEC Study Centre; Regional Co-ordinator of East Asian Development Network
Research interests: International economics and development economics, with special focus on APEC, ASEAN, Asian financial crisis, trade, foreign investment, and development issues

Senior Fellows and Fellows
Dr Derek DA CUNHA
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons. (Hull), M. Phil. (Cambridge), Ph.D. (Australian National University)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Senior Fellow, RSPS; Co-ordinator, RSPS; and Editor, Contemporary Southeast Asia
Research interests: Regional defence and security issues; and Singapore society and politics

Dr Nick J. FREEMAN
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons. (University of Bradford), M.A. (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London), Ph.D. (University of Bradford)
Nationality: British
Position & responsibilities: Senior Fellow and Deputy Co-ordinator, RES (w.e.f. 1.1.2001); Working Papers Editorial Committee Member; Trends in Southeast Asia Editorial Committee Member; Co-editor, ASEAN Economic Bulletin; and Co-editor, Regional Outlook: Southeast Asia 2001–2002
Research interests: Transitional economies of Southeast Asia; foreign investment in Asia’s emerging markets; and capital markets and portfolio investment flows in Southeast Asia
Dr John FUNSTON (up to 22.3.2000)
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons., M.A. (Monash University), Ph.D. (Australian National University)
Nationality: Australian
Position & responsibilities: Senior Fellow, RSPS
Research interests: Domestic politics in Malaysia and Thailand; Thai foreign policy; ASEAN political issues

Dr Russell HENG Hiang Khng
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons. (Victoria University, Wellington), Proficiency in Vietnamese Language (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London), Ph.D. (Australian National University)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Senior Fellow, RSPS; and Co-editor, SOJOURN
Research interests: Media in Vietnam and Southeast Asia; structure and dynamics of political institutions in Vietnam

Dr SHENG Lijun
Academic qualifications: B.A. (Beijing Foreign Languages Institute), M.A. (Australian National University), Ph.D. (University of Queensland)
Nationality: Chinese (PRC)
Position & responsibilities: Senior Fellow, RSPS
Research interests: China’s foreign relations; and the Taiwan issue and China–U.S. relations

Dr Aris ANANTA (w.e.f. 2.1.2001)
Academic qualifications: B.A. (University of Indonesia), M.S. (George Washington University), Ph.D. (Duke University)
Nationality: Indonesian
Position & responsibilities: Senior Research Fellow, RSCS
Research interests: Population mobility and human development with a regional focus on Southeast Asia in general and Indonesia in particular

Dr MYA THAN (up to 31.12.2000)
Academic qualifications: B.Sc. (Rangoon), M.Sc., Ph.D. (University of Agriculture, Prague)
Nationality: Myanmar
Position & responsibilities: Senior Research Fellow and Deputy Co-ordinator, RES; and Co-editor, ASEAN Economic Bulletin
Research interests: Economic development issues in Indochina and Myanmar
Mr Daljit Singh
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons. (Malaya), B.A. Hons. (Oxon)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Senior Research Fellow, RSPS; Co-ordinator, Public Affairs Unit; Editor, Southeast Asian Affairs 2000; and Co-editor, Regional Outlook: Southeast Asia 2000-2001
Research interests: Regional security trends, including ARF and ASEAN

Mr Rajenthran Arumugam (w.e.f. 28.4.2000)
Academic qualifications: LL.B. Hons. (University of Wales, Cardiff Law School); LL.M. (University of London)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RES
Research interests: The legal framework for foreign direct investment in Southeast Asia

Dr David Koh Wee Hock (w.e.f. 1.12.2000)
Academic qualifications: M.A. in Strategic Studies (ANU), Ph.D. (Australian National University)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RSPS
Research interests: Political legitimacy in Vietnam

Dr Lee Hock Guan
Academic qualifications: B.A. (Bennington College), M.A. (University of Pennsylvania), Ph.D. (Brandeis University)
Nationality: Malaysian
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RSCS; Co-ordinator, RSCS; and Co-editor, SOJOURN
Research interests: Ethnicity, nationality and citizenship in Malaysia; citizenship and nation-building in Southeast Asia; religion and social change in Southeast Asia

Dr Sakulrat Montreevat (w.e.f. 1.5.2000)
Academic qualifications: B.S. (Kasetsart University), M.A. (Thammasat University), Ph.D. (University of Hawaii at Manoa)
Nationality: Thai
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RES; Co-editor, ASEAN Economic Bulletin; and Working Papers Editorial Committee Member
Research interests: Financial crisis, resolution and consequences in Southeast Asia; and macroeconomic management in Thailand
Dr Leonard C. SEBASTIAN (up to 30.9.2000)
Nationality: Singaporean
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RSPS; Editor, Trends in Southeast Asia series; and Assistant Co-ordinator, Public Affairs Unit
Research interests: Regional security; Indonesian strategic and political trends; and Singapore political economy

Dr Anthony L. SMITH
Academic qualifications: B. Soc. Sci, M.A. (University of Waikato), Ph.D. (University of Auckland)
Nationality: New Zealander
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RSPS; Assistant Editor, Contemporary Southeast Asia; Editor, Trends in Southeast Asia series; and Co-editor, Southeast Asian Affairs 2001
Research interests: Foreign policy, politics and political economy of Indonesia and East Timor; regional organization in Southeast Asia; NZ–ASEAN relations

Dr TIN MAUNG MAUNG THAN
Academic qualifications: B.Sc., M.Sc. (Rangoon Arts & Science University), Dip. in Economic Planning (Institute of Economics, Rangoon), Ph.D. (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London)
Nationality: Myanmar
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RSPS; Associate Editor, Contemporary Southeast Asia; Co-ordinator, ISEAS Working Papers; and Co-ordinator, Training Programme
Research interests: Politics and development in Myanmar; security issues in developing countries; and political culture and democratization

Dr Tracy YANG Su-Chin
Academic qualifications: B.B.A. (Pittsburg State University), M.B.A. (University of Birmingham), Dip. Economics (London School of Economics, University of London), Ph.D. (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London)
Nationality: Taiwanese
Position & responsibilities: Fellow, RES
Research interests: Monetary economics; development finance; financial markets and regulation; Asia-Pacific regional finance
Research Associates

Ms Supriti BEZBARUAH (w.e.f. 7.11.2000)
Academic qualifications: B.A. Hons. (Oxford University, 1996); M. Sc. in Development Studies (London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, 1998)
Nationality: Indian
Position & responsibilities: Research Associate, RES; and Assistant Editor, ASEAN Economic Bulletin
Research interests: Social impact of the Asian economic crisis

Mr LEE Poh Onn
Academic qualifications: B.Ec. Hons. (La Trobe University, 1985); M.A. in Economics (La Trobe University, 1989); Ph.D. Candidate, Monash University
Nationality: Malaysian
Position & responsibilities: Research Associate, RES
Research interests: “The Allocation of Forest Functions and Forest Conflicts: A Case Study on Sarawak, Malaysia”

Ms Riyana MIRANTI (w.e.f. 21.9.2000)
Academic qualifications: B.A. in Economics (University of Indonesia, 1996); M. Soc. Sc. in Economics (National University of Singapore, 2000)
Nationality: Indonesia
Position & responsibilities: Research Associate, RES
Research interests: Development economics
NON-RESEARCH PROFESSIONAL STAFF

**Head of Administration & Secretary to ISEAS Board of Trustees**
Mrs Y. L. Lee, LL.B. Hons. (Singapore)

**Managing Editor**
Mrs Triena Noeline Ong, B.A. (Sydney), Dip.Ed. (Sydney), MBA (Leicester)

**Senior Editor**
Mrs Roselie Ang, Cert.Ed. (Teachers’ Training College, Singapore)

**Editor**
Miss Tan Kim Keow, B.A. (Singapore)

**Production Co-ordinator**
Ms Rahilah Yusuf, Specialist Diploma in Publishing (Temasek Polytechnic, Singapore) (w.e.f. 11.9.2000)

**Senior Administrative Officers**
Mr Ang Swee Loh, B.A. (Singapore)
Mr Francis Cheong Chee Sing, CPA, MIMgt. (U.K.), FFA (U.K.) (up to 5.10.2000)
Mr Lionel Kiew Yong Thye, Bachelor of Accountancy (National University of Singapore) (w.e.f. 2.10.2000)

**Administrative Officers**
Mrs Ho-Tan Siew Khim, Diploma in Finance and Management Accounting (SPSB, Singapore); Diploma in Computer Studies (RACC, Singapore)
Mr Tee Teow Lee, Dip. MS (SIM, Singapore), B.Bus (Bus Admin) (RMIT, Melbourne)

**Information Systems Officer**
Mr Natarajan Nagarajan, B.Sc. (Madras)

**Systems Support Officer**
Mr James Koh, B.Sc. (Singapore) (up to 8.2.2001)

**Head of Library**

**Senior Assistant Librarian**
Ms Zaleha Tamby, B.Econs. (Malaya), A.L.A. (U.K.)

**Assistant Librarians**
Miss Susan Low Boon Koon, B.App. Sc. (Curtin), M.A. (NUS)
Ms Yang Tong Hua, B.Sc. (Nanyang), M.Sc. (Maryland), M.Sc. (NTU)
Professor Chia Siow Yue

1 Publications

2 Work in Progress

- “Post-Crisis East Asia: Globalization and Regionalism”. In “Development Thinking at the Millennium”. World Bank, forthcoming.
- Editor. “Governance and Sustainable Development in East Asia”. Forthcoming.

3 Conference Papers

• “Restoring Momentum to the Multilateral System”. Presentation at the Meeting on “Creating Constituencies for a Liberal Global Trade Agenda”, organized by the Evian Group and Yonsei University, Seoul, 21-22 October 2000.
• “Regional and Bilateral Trading Arrangements”. Presentation at the Workshop on “Economic Interdependence Shaping Asia-Pacific in the 21st Century”, co-organized by the Institute for International Monetary Affairs (Japan), International Monetary Fund and World Bank, Tokyo, 22-23 March 2001.

**Dr Aris Ananta**

1 Publications

**Mr Rajenthran Arumugam**

1. **Publications**

2. **Work in Progress**
   - “Comparative Studies of the Legal Frameworks for Foreign Direct Investment in the ASEAN-6 Member Countries”. Proposed monograph, in progress.

**Dr Derek da Cunha**

1. **Publications**

2. **Work in Progress**

**Dr Nick J. Freeman**

1. **Publications**


2 Work in Progress


3 Conference Papers


Dr John Funston

1 Publications


2 Work in Progress
• “Negotiating the State: Media, the Law and Press Freedom in Vietnam”. SOJOURN. Forthcoming.

3 Conference Papers
• “Media Analysis and Recent Vietnamese History: Reviewing an Old Methodology”. Paper


Dr David Koh Wee Hock

1 Publications
• “The Missed Lessons”. Straits Times, 1 May 2000, p. 27.

2 Work in Progress
• “Negotiating the State in Vietnam: The Dynamic of Local Administration”. SOJOURN. Forthcoming.

3 Conference Papers

Dr Lee Hock Guan

1 Publications

2 Work in Progress
Dr Sakulrat Montreevat

1 Publications

2 Work in Progress
• “ICT in Thailand: Initial Step towards the New Economy”. Proposed article, in progress.

3 Conference Papers

Dr Mya Than

1 Publications

3 Conference Papers

Dr Leonard Sebastian

1 Publications

3 Conference Papers
Dr Sheng Lijun

1 Publications

- “How the Die was Cast against Taiwan”. Sunday Times, 9 July 2000, p. 42.

2 Work in Progress

- “Chen Shui-bian and Cross-Strait Relations”. Contemporary Southeast Asia 23, no. 1 (April 2001), forthcoming.
- “Security Across the Taiwan Strait”. Proposed article, in progress.

3 Conference Papers

Mr Daljit Singh

1 Publications


2 Work in Progress


3 Conference Papers

Dr Anthony L. Smith

1 Publications

- “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy under Wahid: Radical or Status Quo State?”. Contemporary Southeast Asia 22, no. 3 (December 2000): 498–526.

2 Work in Progress


3 Conference Papers

- “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy under Wahid: Radical or Status Quo State?”. Paper presented at the forum on “Regional and Political Developments”, ISEAS, Singapore, 29 August 2000.

Dr Tin Maung Maung Than

1 Publications


2 Work in Progress


3 Conference Papers


Dr Tracy Yang Su-Chin

1 Publications


2 Work in Progress

- “Crisis, Contagion and Stock Markets”. Proposed article, in progress.

Mr LEE Poh Onn

1 Publications

### APPENDIX V

**VISITING RESEARCHERS AND AFFILIATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Emeritus Prof Wang Gungwu</td>
<td>Australian</td>
<td>Director, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore</td>
<td>Overseas Chinese</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Dr Anis Chowdhury</td>
<td>Australian</td>
<td>Associate Professor, University of Western Sydney, Macarthur</td>
<td>Population Mobility and Human Development with a Regional Interest on Southeast Asia in General and Indonesia in Particular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Dr Soedradjad J. Djiwandono</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Former Visiting Scholar, OPO-JKF School of Government, Harvard University</td>
<td>Managing Bank Indonesia during the Crisis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Dr Thomas R. Leinbach</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Professor, Department of Geography, University of Kentucky</td>
<td>Business Enterprises in Indonesian Transmigration Air Cargo Services and Industrial Strategy Dimensions of Indonesian Rural Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Dr Kusuma Snitwongse</td>
<td>Thai</td>
<td>Advisor, Institute of Security and International Studies, Thailand</td>
<td>Thai Politics/ASEAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Mr Low Choon Ming</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Former Singapore High Commissioner to Australia</td>
<td>Malaysia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Visiting Research Fellows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7. Dr Ramkishen S. Rajan</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Lecturer, University of Adelaide</td>
<td>International Macroeconomics and Financial Dimensions of East Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Ms Tran Thi Hong Minh</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Research Fellow, Central Institute for Economic Management</td>
<td>Social Impacts of the Asian Financial Crisis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Associate Senior Fellows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9. Dr George Abonyi</td>
<td>Canadian</td>
<td>Senior Adviser, Asian Development Bank, Manila; and Senior Visiting Fellow, Masters in Public Policy Programme, National University of Singapore</td>
<td>Globalization and Regional Integration in Asia; and Sub-Regional Co-operation as an Approach to Economic Co-operation and National Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Assoc Prof Chia Lin Sien</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Co-ordinator, Policy Research Programme (PRP), Office of Research, National University of Singapore</td>
<td>Southeast Asia Transformed: A Geography of Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Assoc Prof Mark Goh</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Associate Professor, National University of Singapore</td>
<td>Southeast Asian Regional Port Infrastructure Development and Competitive Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Dr Manuel F. Montes</td>
<td>Filipino-American</td>
<td>Former Senior Fellow, ISEAS; currently Program Officer, Ford Foundation, New York</td>
<td>Economic Reform, Trade/Investment Policies of Southeast Asian Countries</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
13. Assoc Prof Ngiam Kee Jin  
   Singaporean  
   Associate Professor, Department of Finance & Accounting, Faculty of Business Administration, National University of Singapore  
   The Brunei and Singapore Monetary Union and Its Implications for Monetary Integration in ASEAN and the Asia-Pacific Region

14. Mr Ridzwan bin Haji Dzafir  
   Singaporean  
   Director-General, Trade Development Board, Singapore  
   ASEAN

15. Assoc Prof Leo Suryadinata  
   Singaporean  
   Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, National University of Singapore  
   Nationhood and Citizenship Law in Southeast Asia

16. Assoc Prof Tan Kong Yam  
   Singaporean  
   Head, Department of Business Policy, Faculty of Business Administration, National University of Singapore  
   Regional Economics

17. Assoc Prof Toh Thian Ser  
   Singaporean  
   Associate Professor, Vice-Dean (Business), Nanyang Technological University; Director, Entrepreneurship Development Centre  
   Regionalization and International Business

### Associate Fellows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ms Beh Ai Gek</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Director, Global Structured Trade Finance, Asia Greenwich, Natwest</td>
<td>Assessing Investor Sentiment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Teofilo C. Daquilla</td>
<td>Filipino</td>
<td>Senior Lecturer, Southeast Asian Studies Programme, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, National University of Singapore</td>
<td>ASEAN Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Status/Institution</td>
<td>Research Area</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Sorpong Peou</td>
<td>Cambodian-Canadian</td>
<td>Former Fellow, ISEAS; currently Associate Professor of International Relations and Political Science, Faculty of Comparative Culture, Sophia University, Japan</td>
<td>Cambodian Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Naimah Talib</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Former Fellow, ISEAS</td>
<td>Cultures, Institutions, and Southeast Asian Economic Development; Muslim Minority Issues in Southeast Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Eve Winkler</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Senior Financial Markets Analyst, Standard and Poor’s, Singapore</td>
<td>Portfolio Investment and Structural Adjustment: The Case of Thailand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Delmar G. Anderson</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Major, U.S. Army</td>
<td>Role of the ASEAN Regional Forum in 21st Century Southeast Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Anne Booth</td>
<td>British</td>
<td>Professor of Economics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London</td>
<td>Welfare in Southeast Asia, 1900–2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Heidi Dahles</td>
<td>Dutch</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Fellow, Centre for Asian Studies, University of Amsterdam</td>
<td>Brokers of Human Capital and High Technology: FIRE (Finance, Insurance, Real Estate) and APS (Advanced Producer Services) in Asia, 1960–1998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Position, Institution</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Prof Michael Gilsenan</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>David B. Kriser Professor of Middle Eastern Studies &amp; Anthropology; and Chair, Department of Middle Eastern Studies, New York University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Dr Yasuo Hanazaki</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Lecturer, Faculty of Liberal Arts, Saitama University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Prof Andrew J. Harding</td>
<td>British</td>
<td>Professor of Law, University of London</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Mr Jae-Wan Cheong</td>
<td>South Korean</td>
<td>Senior Researcher, Southeast and South Asia Team, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Mr Takashi Kadokura</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Research Trainee, Japan Center for Economic Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Mr Jeffrey A. Klein</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Captain, U.S. Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Dr Yul Kwon</td>
<td>South Korean</td>
<td>Researcher, Division of Southeast Asia and South Asia, Center of Regional Economics Studies, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Position/Role</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Mrs Patricia Lim Pui Huen</td>
<td>Malaysian</td>
<td>Former Research Fellow, ISEAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Prof Bruce Matthews</td>
<td>Canadian</td>
<td>C.B. Lumsden Professor Comparative Religion, Acadia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Mr Kai Nobuyoshi</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Research Fellow, Institute of International Development, Takushoku University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Prof Peter W. Preston</td>
<td>British</td>
<td>Professor of Political Sociology, Department of Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Mr Thomas L. Sands, Jr</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Captain, U.S. Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Dr Reza Yamora Siregar</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, National University of Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Mr Yusuke Suzuki</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Economist, Mitsui Global Strategic Studies Institute</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Visiting Associates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr Bruno Trezzini</td>
<td>Swiss</td>
<td>Researcher, Department of Sociology, University of Zurich</td>
<td>Socio-political Impacts of Accelerated Socio-Economic Change and of the Financial Crisis in 1997/98 on the Southeast Asian Development States with Special Emphasis on the Malaysian Case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Paul Vandenberg</td>
<td>Canadian</td>
<td>Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Bristol</td>
<td>Financial and Technological Constraints among SMEs in Malaysia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assoc Prof Zhou Xiaobing</td>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences</td>
<td>East Asia’s Economic Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Alexander Ebner</td>
<td>German</td>
<td>Research and Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Economics, Goethe-University Frankfurt; and Ph.D. Student, Department of Economics and Business Administration, Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main</td>
<td>Innovation, Co-operation and Governance in Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Haco Hoang</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, Boston University</td>
<td>Looking Outward and Beyond: Evolution and Transformation in Southeast Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Position/Title</td>
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<td>46.</td>
<td>Jung Jin Kon</td>
<td>South Korean</td>
<td>Assistant Director, Korea Customs Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47.</td>
<td>Mr Kihwan Na</td>
<td>South Korean</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, Université du Québec à Montréal,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48.</td>
<td>Pao Cheng-Hao</td>
<td>Taiwanese</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, Centre for Southeast Asian Studies,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49.</td>
<td>Ms Akiko Sakamoto</td>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Research Officer, Institute of Education, University of London</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.</td>
<td>Mr Surain Subramaniam</td>
<td>Malaysian</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, University of South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.</td>
<td>Ms Thang Hue Linh</td>
<td>Dutch</td>
<td>Graduate Student, Utrecht University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52.</td>
<td>Vijayakumar</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, Centre for Southeast Asian Studies,</td>
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<tr>
<td>53.</td>
<td>Ms Louisa Visser</td>
<td>Dutch</td>
<td>Graduate Student, Utrecht University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
54. Mr Servaas A. J. Weel  
Dutch Graduate Student, Utrecht University  
ASEAN Investments in Singapore

55. Ms Meredith Leigh Weiss  
American Ph.D. Candidate, Yale University  
The Politics of Protest and the Role of Civil Society in Malaysia

**Training Programme Participants**

The ASEAN Experience: Networking for Success (11 June – 1 July 2000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Mr Roathanak Rom</td>
<td>Cambodian</td>
<td>Branch Chief, Department of Policy and Planning, Ministry of National Defence, Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Mr Suon Somanak</td>
<td>Cambodian</td>
<td>Official, General Department of ASEAN, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Co-operation, Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Mr Thonglor Duangsavanh</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Journalist, Vientiane Times, Laos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Mr Boun Inthabandith</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Research Fellow, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Laos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Ms Siriphone Souphanthong</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Senior Technical Officer, Public Investment Program Department, State Planning Committee, Laos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Miss San San Lin</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Lecturer, Institute of Economics, Myanmar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Miss Thet Thet Hla</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Research Officer, Research and Training Department, Central Bank of Myanmar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Mr Win Oo</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Deputy Staff Officer, National AFTA Unit, Ministry of National Planning &amp; Economic Development, Myanmar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Mr Bui Thanh Nam</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Lecturer and Researcher, Faculty of International Studies, Vietnam National University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Status/Institution</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Mr Ung Vannak</td>
<td>Cambodian</td>
<td>Civil Servant of ASEAN and IOS Department, Ministry of Commerce, Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Mr Yin Yanno</td>
<td>Cambodian</td>
<td>Assistant to Secretary of State, Ministry of Commerce, Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Ms Phongsamouth Anlavan</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Acting Chief, Division of Economic Research, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Laos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Ms Manisoth Keodara</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Lecturer, Faculty of Economics and Management, National University of Laos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Ms Kingsadone Phetdaohenuang</td>
<td>Laotian</td>
<td>Technical Officer, Ministry of Commerce and Tourism, Laos</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Mr Aung Moe Kyaw</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Senior Staff, Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Ms Ni Lar New</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Deputy Staff Officer, National AFTA Unit, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, Myanmar</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. Mr Tin Maung Htike</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Research Officer, International Finance Section, Central Bank of Myanmar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Mr Bui Tat Thang</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Head, Department of Vietnam’s External Economic Relations, Institute of Economics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Mr Le Thanh Hai Vietnamese Assistant Manager, Section of ASEAN E-Commerce, Financing and Promoting Technology Corporation

11. Ms Pham Thu Hang Vietnamese Reporter, Radio Voice of Vietnam

12. Mr Tran Diep Thanh Vietnamese Researcher and Lecturer, Faculty of International Studies, College of Social Science and Humanities, Hanoi National University
## Appendix VI

### Fellowship and Scholarship Recipients

**Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan M.A. Scholarship Programme, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Status/Institution</th>
<th>Research Area</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr Graham</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Pending university admission (UK)</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerald Ong</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr Jason Teo</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Pending university admission (USA)</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chee Keong</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Yeo Wai Hon</td>
<td>Singaporean</td>
<td>Pending university admission (USA)</td>
<td>Economics</td>
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**Singapore International Foundation Research Fellowships on Southeast Asia, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Research Area</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr Irman G. Lanti</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Ph.D. Candidate, University of British Columbia</td>
<td>The Recent Transformation in Indonesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Abubakar Eby Hara</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Lecturer, Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Jember University, East Java, Indonesia</td>
<td>Approaches to Democracy and their Relevance to Current Political Changes in Indonesia</td>
</tr>
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**World Bank East Asian Development Network Fellowships for Young Economists, 2000**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr Akhmad Bayhaqi</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Junior Research Associate, Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia</td>
<td>Education and Economic Growth in Indonesia: Comparative Perspective with Other East Asian Economies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
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<td>Nationality</td>
<td>Position, Institute/University</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Ms Doan Phuong Lan</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Head of the Division of Finance and Monetary Affairs, Economic Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Ms Ay San Harjono</td>
<td>Indonesian</td>
<td>Project Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies, Indonesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Mr Nguyen Huy Hoang</td>
<td>Vietnamese</td>
<td>Researcher, ASEAN Studies Section, Institute for Southeast Asian Studies, Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Dr Tracy Yang Su-Chin</td>
<td>Taiwanese</td>
<td>Completed Ph.D., University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Appendix VII

## Lists of Public Lectures, Conferences, and Seminars

### Public Lectures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Co-ordinator</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.10.2000</td>
<td>“Luxembourg, the European Union and Southeast Asia” by H.E. Mrs Lydie Polfer, Deputy Prime Minister, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade, and Minister for the Civil Service and Administrative Reform of Luxembourg</td>
<td>Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.11.2000</td>
<td>19th Singapore Lecture by H.E. Kim Dae-jung, President of the Republic of Korea on “Peace on the Korean Peninsula and East Asia”</td>
<td>Director</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### International and Regional Conferences and Seminars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.4.2000</td>
<td>2nd World Bank Resident Fellowship Seminar</td>
<td>RES</td>
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<tr>
<td>25.4.2000</td>
<td>Dialogue Meeting of Southeast Asian Librarians and Library Information Professionals</td>
<td>Library</td>
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<tr>
<td>27.4.2000</td>
<td>Public Seminar and Book Launch of Asian Development Outlook 2000</td>
<td>RES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.5.2000</td>
<td>Workshop on Portfolio Investment and Structural Adjustment: The Case of Thailand</td>
<td>RES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6.2000</td>
<td>East Asian Development Network Second Forum</td>
<td>Director</td>
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<tr>
<td>6–8.6.2000</td>
<td>Asia Development Forum: From Crisis to Opportunity</td>
<td>Director</td>
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<tr>
<td>29.8.2000</td>
<td>Forum on Regional Strategic and Political Developments</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.9.2000</td>
<td>Public Seminar on India</td>
<td>Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18–19.9.2000</td>
<td>Workshop on ASEAN-India Relations</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6–7.10.2000</td>
<td>APEC International Assessment Network (APIAN) Meeting</td>
<td>Director</td>
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</table>
14–15.11.2000  Asia-Europe Conference on the New Euro-Asia Pacific Partnership: Challenges of Integration, ICT and SMEs, co-organized with the Institute of International Affairs (Rome)

20–21.11.2000  Workshop on Media and Transition in ASEAN

23.1100  Public Symposium and Book Launch on A New ASEAN in a New Millennium

5.1.2001  Regional Outlook Forum 2001

### Seminars by Visitors and Research Staff

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Co-ordinator</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.4.2000</td>
<td>Trends in Diplomacy — Mr Kishan S. Rana, Former Indian Ambassador and High Commissioner</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.5.2000</td>
<td>Malaysia-Singapore Relations and Regional Security — Professor K. S. Nathan, Professor of International Relations, University of Malaya</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.5.2000</td>
<td>Redefining Australia’s Middle-Power Status Following the East Timor Crisis — Professor Allan Patience, Professor of Asian and International Studies, Victoria University of Technology, Melbourne</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.2000</td>
<td>Currency Basket Regimes for Southeast Asia: The Worst System with the Exception of All Others — Dr Ramkishen S. Rajan, School of Economics, University of Adelaide and Visiting Research Fellow at ISEAS</td>
<td>RES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6.2000</td>
<td>Demonstrating Market-Friendliness or Embedded Autonomy through Economic Responsiveness: Evidence from Singapore — Professor Fiona Yap, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Kansas, USA</td>
<td>RSCS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.6.2000</td>
<td>The Strategic Significance of the Mekong — Dr Milton Osborne, Consultant on Asian Issues</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.7.2000</td>
<td>Exports of High Technology Products from Developing Countries: Is it Real or a Statistical Artifact? — Dr Sunil Mani, Dean and Research Fellow, United Nations University, Institute for New Technologies, Maastricht, The Netherlands</td>
<td>RES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.8.2000</td>
<td>East Asian Economic Revival: Potentials and Risks — Professor Toshihiko Kinoshita, Graduate School of Commerce, Waseda University, Tokyo</td>
<td>RES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.10.2000</td>
<td>Post-crisis and Islamic Swing: Economic Revival, Islam and Political Challenge in Malaysia — Dr Jan Stark, Lecturer, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang</td>
<td>RSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Speaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.11.2000</td>
<td>Learning for Innovation in the Growing Knowledge-based Economy: Some Evidence from the West of England and the Singapore-Johor High Technology Agglomerations — Dr Dimitrios Konstadakopulos, Research Fellow, Centre for European Studies, Faculty of Languages and European Studies, University of the West of England, Bristol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.12.2000</td>
<td>East Timor and the Region — Dr Jose Ramos-Horta, Cabinet Member for Foreign Affairs, East Timor Transitional Authority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.1.2001</td>
<td>From Colonization to Nation-State: The Political Demography of Indonesia — Dr Riwanto Tirtusodarmo, Senior Researcher and Head, Center for Social and Cultural Studies, Indonesian Institute of Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.2.2001</td>
<td>Africa in Asia? Some Thoughts on the Causes of Poverty and Under-development in Eastern Indonesia including East Timor (and Beyond?) — Professor Anne Booth, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London; and Visiting Fellow, ISEAS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.3.2001</td>
<td>Rural Employment in the Context of Indonesian Transmigration — Professor Thomas R. Leinbach, Department of Geography, University of Kentucky, Lexington; and Visiting Senior Research Fellow, ISEAS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.3.2001</td>
<td>Economic Reforms and Growth Prospects in India — Dr Thangavel Palanivel, Fellow, United Nations University, Institute of Advanced Studies, Tokyo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.3.2001</td>
<td>Indonesian Economic Crisis: Impacts on Educational Enrolment and Quality — Dr Djoko Hartono, Researcher, Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI), Jakarta</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.3.2001</td>
<td>Ethnic and Religious Diversity: Myanmar's Ripening Nemesis — Professor Bruce Matthews, C.B. Lumsden Professor of Comparative Religion, Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada; and Visiting Fellow, ISEAS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.3.2001</td>
<td>Malaysia's Corporate Governance and Its Impacts on Portfolio Investor Sentiment — Dr Adrian Panggabean, Vice-President, Equity Research, and Southeast Asian Economist, Nomura Singapore Limited</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIST OF ISEAS’ NEW PUBLICATIONS, 2000–01

New Books and Journals

- Pradeep Agrawal, Subir V. Gokarn, Veena Mishra, Kirit S. Parikh, and Kunal Sen, Policy Regimes and Industrial Competitiveness: A Comparative Study of East Asia and India
- Kofi A. Annan, Global Values: The United Nations and the Rule of Law in the 21st Century
- Peter Boomgaard and Ian Brown, eds., Weathering the Storm: The Economies of Southeast Asia in the 1930s Depression
- Peter Boothroyd and Pham Xuan Nam, eds., Socio-Economic Renovation in Vietnam: The Origin, Evolution, and Impact of Doi Moi
- CAEC/IFRI/ISEAS, Asia-Europe Co-operation: Beyond Financial Crisis
- Chia Siow Yue, Nick J. Freeman, R. Venkatesan, and S.V. Malvea, Growth and Development of the IT Industry in Bangalore and Singapore: A Comparative Study
- Alan Collins, The Security Dilemmas of Southeast Asia
- Derek da Cunha, ed., Southeast Asian Perspectives on Security
- Grant Evans, ed., Laos: Culture and Society
- Grant Evans, Christopher Hutton, and Kuah Khun Eng, eds., Where China Meets Southeast Asia: Social and Cultural Change in the Border Regions
- Hans-Dieter Evers and Rüdiger Korff, Southeast Asian Urbanism: The Meaning and Power of Social Space
- Hans Gooszen, A Demographic History of the Indonesian Archipelago, 1880–1942
- Kōichi Hamada, Mitsuo Matsushita, and Chikara Komura, eds., Dreams and Dilemmas: Economic Friction and Dispute Resolution in the Asia Pacific
- Seiichi Masuyama, Donna Vandenbrink, and Chia Siow Yue, eds., Restoring East Asia’s Dynamism
- Ruth McVey, ed., Money and Power in Provincial Thailand
- Nakamura Mitsuo, Sharon Siddique and Omar Farouk Bajunid, eds., Islam and Civil Society in Southeast Asia
- Mya Than, ed., ASEAN Beyond the Regional Crisis: Challenges and Initiatives
- Mya Than and Carolyn L. Gates, eds., ASEAN Enlargement: Impacts and Implications
- Pasuk Phongpaichit and Chris Baker, Thailand’s Crisis
- Peter A. Petri, Regional Co-operation and Asian Recovery
- C. Rangarajan, Structural Reforms in Industry, Banking and Finance: A Case Study of India
- Regional Outlook: Southeast Asia 2001–2002
- Anthony Reid, Charting the Shape of Early Modern Southeast Asia
• Per Ronnas and Bhargavi Ramamurthy, eds., Entrepreneurship in Vietnam: Transformation and Dynamics
• Sueo Sekiguchi and Makito Noda, eds., Road to ASEAN-10: Japanese Perceptions on Economic Integration
• Sheng Lijun, China’s Dilemma: The Taiwan Issue
• Anthony L. Smith, Strategic Centrality: Indonesia’s Changing Role in ASEAN
• Anthony L. Smith, Gus Dur and the Indonesian Economy
• Southeast Asian Affairs 2000
• Leo Suryadinata, ed., Nationalism and Globalization: East and West
• Raj Vasil, Governing Singapore: A History of National Development and Democracy
• 3 issues of Contemporary Southeast Asia
• 3 issues of ASEAN Economic Bulletin
• 2 issues of SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia

Journals

• ASEAN Economic Bulletin, now in its seventeenth year, had three issues with a total of twenty articles, including a Special Focus issue on “The Asian Financial Crisis: Hindsight, Insight and Foresight” with Guest Editor, Wing Thye Woo.
• Contemporary Southeast Asia: A Journal of International and Strategic Affairs, now in its twenty-second year, had three issues with a total of twenty-four articles.
• SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia, now in its fifteenth year, had two issues with a total of nine articles.

Working Papers Series

The ISEAS Working Papers comprise three series on Economics and Finance; International Politics and Security Issues; and Social and Cultural Issues. These papers are preliminary and ongoing work of ISEAS researchers and are intended to stimulate discussion and critical comment. They are produced by the researchers themselves in photocopied form for limited distribution. For the year under review, there were sixteen Working Papers:

• Akhmad Bayhaqi, “Education and Macroeconomic Performance in Indonesia: A Comparison with other ASEAN Economies”
• Ai Gek Beh and George Abonyi, “Structure of the Asset Management Industry: Organizational Factors in Portfolio Investment Decisions”
• Anis Chowdhury and Iyanatul Islam, “The East Asian Crisis — A Political Economy Explanation”
• Doan Phuong Lan, “The Asian Financial Crisis and Its Implications for Vietnam’s Financial System”
• Nick J. Freeman, “A Regional Platform for Trading Southeast Asian Equities: Viable Option or Lofty ‘Red Herring’?”
• Lee Hock Guan, “Ethnic Relations in Peninsular Malaysia: The Cultural and Economic Dimensions”
• Ngiam Kee Jin, “Coping with the Asian Financial Crisis: The Singapore Experience”
• Ramkishen S. Rajan and Iman Sugema, “Capital Flows, Credit Transmission and the Currency Crisis in Southeast Asia”
• Ramkishen S. Rajan and Tracy Yang, “Devaluation of the Baht and Economic Contraction in Thailand”
• Sakulrat Montreevat, “Impact of Foreign Entry on the Thai Banking Sector: Initial Stage of Bank Restructuring”
• Paul Vandenberg, “The Evolution of SMI Policy in Malaysia”
• Wang Xiaomin, “Zhongguancun Science Park: A SWOT Analysis”
• Tracy Yang and Paul Vandenberg, “Selected East Asian Stock Markets in the Context of Financial Liberation Prior to the Crisis”
• Tracy Yang, “Regulatory Reforms in the Asia-Pacific Region: A Preliminary Study”
• Tracy Yang and Reza Siregar, “An Empirical Examination of the Stock Market Returns in Selected Asia-Pacific Economies in the Pre- and Post-Financial Reform”

Trends in Southeast Asia Series

This series comprises the papers from the “Trends” public lectures and seminars on important issues and developments in Southeast Asia. They are produced by the research division in photocopied format for speedy but limited distribution. A total of twelve papers were issued in this series:

• Abdul Aziz and Michael Leifer, “Political and Governance Challenges in Southeast Asia: Outlook 2001”
• Ahn Choong Yong, “Korea’s Economic Outlook in 2000: Recovery and Further Restructuring”
• Ali Alatas, “‘ASEAN Plus Three’ Equals Peace Plus Prosperity”
• Mochtar Buchori and Cornelis Lay, “Assessing Current Political Developments in Indonesia”
• John Funston, “Election Fervour: Political Contest in Thailand and Malaysia”
• C.P.F. Luhulima, “Scope of ASEAN’s Security Framework for the 21st Century”
• Mohamed Ariff and Azidin Wan Abdul Kadir, “The Near-Term Outlook for the Malaysian Economy”
• Jose Ramos-Horta, “East Timor and the Region”
• Mohammad Sadli, “Restoring Investor Confidence in Indonesia”
• Sheng Lijun, “Taiwan’s New President and Cross-Straits Relations”
• Hadi Soesastro, Mahani Zainal Abidin and Chalongphob Sussangkarn, “The Regional Economic Outlook in 2001: Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand”
• Tin Maung Maung Than, “Myanmar: The Dilemma of Stalled Reforms”
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**Notes**

Item 1: Research consultancy project
Item 3: ISEAS-CIEM Collaboration Programme
Item 4: Partial support for the project “The History of Nation-Building in Southeast Asia”
Item 5: Support for research project “Portfolio Investment and Structural Adjustment: The Case of Thailand”
Item 6: Support for research project “Regional Co-operation on the Environment”
Item 8: Support for “The ASEAN Roundtable 2000: New Development Paradigms in Southeast Asia” and “Workshop on Media and Transition in ASEAN”
Item 9: Partial support for the project “The History of Nation-Building in Southeast Asia” and support for the processing of the late David Marshall’s papers

Item 10: Support for Asia Development Forum

Item 11: Support for Research Fellowships in ISEAS

Item 12: Support for research project “The Asia Forum: Asia Club Paper”

Item 13: Support for the M.A. Scholarship awards

Item 14: Support for visit of thirteen members of delegation from University of Tsukuba, Japan to Singapore

Item 15: Support for the preparation of the East Asian Development Network website